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"Hongkong Telegraph" for The South China Morning Post, Ltd., & 3, Wyndham Street, Hongkung

LKINLED W LONTHERD -BA

viaul

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Low. Water:-19.09.

SATURDAY, JULY 12,

Donald T.T.—18. 2%d. T/T. New York.—24%. Lightling-Up Time:--8.11 p.m. High Water:-12.17.

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WHITEAWAY'S

The British Army Shows

Off Its Big Guns

equipped with to-day. It has a tremendous range and fires

death-dealing projectiles. It is known as a super heavy rail-

way mounting gun, and this unusual angle gives a splendid

These are the sort of guns the British army is being

N. France & Reich Pounded

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).

-It is officially announced that R.A.F. bombers and fighters were again over northern France this afternoon.

Full details are not yet available but according to preliminary reports, at least six German fighters were destroyed.

Clockwork Regularity

ZURICH, July 11 (Reuter).-The clockwork regularity of R.A.F. raids on Germany is referred to by the Berlin correspondent of the "National Zeijung," who states: "British air incursions are daily increasing in numbers and intensity. Night attacks mainly over Northern and Western Germany take place with almost clockwork regularity."

Night Fighting

has become the first to have destroyed more than 50 enemy aircraft by

message from their Group Communder, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Quentin Brand: "Congratulations on passing your half century. Keep up the good work. I look forward with confidence to your 100 up."

Nine Nazis Downed

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).— Heavy bombers of the R.A.F. escorted by fighters carried out two offensive operations over northern France to-day. The Air Ministry communique this morning states that they attacked a shipyard at Letralt on the river Selne. British fighters destroyed 9 enemy fighters during the

were also attacked on the ground. Four British fighters are missing. One enemy bomber was destroyed than is generally realised." by British fighters off the north of Scotland this evening.

Anglo-Thai Relations Excellent

Thai Government at the British invitation to inspect Malaya's defences was expressed by Lieut-Col Luang Sura Narong, who with Flight-Lieut Dawee Chulltary mission.

"Thailand has always been and still is anxious to remain the best friends with her best friend, Britain," said Colonel Narong to "Reuter." "It is a longstanding friendship,

We sincerely hope that it will never

Needs Aircraft He admitted that Thailand needed more alreraft. "We would like to

mission.

get some very much." Colonel Narong in conclusion expressed Thailand's hope for an invitation to send a military mission to Burma and to India and admitted the possibility of a reciprocal invitation being extended to Malaya.

brought supplemental requests

The President, at the press confer-

ence to-day, itemised the latest naval

ordinance and ordinance atores \$249,-

total of \$8,093,000,000.

LEVE E CELVELA

Special to the "Telegraph"

VICHY, JULY 11 (UP):—IT IS OFFICIALLY REVEALED THAT THE FRENCH HAVE REJECTED THE BRITISH TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE IN SYRIA, AND THE FIGHTING CON-TINUES. GENERAL DENTZ HAS BEEN GIVEN A FREE HAND AND CAN DECIDE WHETHER TO SURRENDER OR TO CONTINUE THE FIGHTING.

THE FRENCH REPLIED TO THE BRITISH TERMS THROUGH THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR, THE FIVE MAIN POINTS OF THE REPLY BEING:

Syrian Objectives Attacked

CAIRO, July 11 (Reuter) .- Heavy bombers of the R.A.F. attacked the railway station at Naples during the night of July LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—One 9-10, causing considerable damage and starting a number of of the R.A.F.'s night fighter squadrons fires, says an R.A.F. Middle East communique.

the squadron whose score stands at 51 has now received the following AMERICAN

FOUNDED 1881 No. 1650B

May Be A Fact In Near Future

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BELFAST, July 11 (UP).—In an editorial to-day the "Northern Whig" states that the "proposals Several German dive bombers to establish American bases in -Northern-Ireland-may-be-neare

Technicians At Work

LONDON, July 11 (UP).— The United States Embassy today revealed that many American technicians are now working in Britain including Northern Ireland.

The Foreign Office stated that the Americans employed by the British are working on "certain works which are proceeding in Northern Ireland," Zamzam SINGAPORE, July 11 (Reu- are proceeding in Northern Ireland," ter).—The gratification of the but that there is no basis for the charges that the United States is building bases there.

Roosevelt's Statements

and if American workmen the world the United States. over were being paid by the British feetly legal.

struction of American bases in Ire- the steamer West Point, which land and Scotland.

Wheeler's Contentions

When a reporter said that there cemed to be some substantiation from abroad for Senator Wheeler's contentions, President Roosevelt said that what was being done was being man Government. TURN to Page 7, Column Five

planes, \$90,000,000; Marine Corps,

confident that the naval appropria-

To-day's \$1,008,000,000 for the

Includes

Commission

number involved beyond remarking

arming merchant ships.

More Appropriations

For The U.S. Navy

Special to the "Telegraph"

day asked Congress for \$3,323,000,000 in appropriations and

authorisations for the Navy Department and the Maritime Com-

000,000; pay subsistence etc., \$300,- that it may be a great many.

President Roosevelt's move \$90,000,000 and repairs \$160,000,000.

WASHINGTON, July 11 (UP).—President Roosevelt to-

further heavy R.A.F. raids on and explosions were observed between the base of the outer and Cathedral moles.

When the last raider left Naples the entire target was one huge blaze. Attacks were also carried out on the landing grounds at Derna, Martuba, Gazala and El Tmimi.

. In Syria

in a Vichy camp, and read transport, night, dump attacked at Hamana yesterday produced a series of heavy and continuous explosions lasting more than half an hour.

The communique adds that during this attack, R.A.F. bombers were attacked by five Vichy fighters which in turn were attacked by Australian aircraft and all were shot down. Landing grounds at Talna and

Hamana, in Syrla, were also heavily machine-gunned. Two planes were destroyed as well as 24 transport vehicles being damaged on the roads in the Beirut area. Two R.A.F. aircraft are missing but the crew of one are safe.

NEW YORK, July 11 (Reuter) .--Mr W. V. C. Ruxton, President of the WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). British American Ambulance Corps, President Roosevelt declared at a announced that the German authoridrupya, arrived to-day on a mili- press conference to-day that he ties are releasing 21 American men would not be surprised if American who survived the sinking of the steel had gone into 50 British bases Egyptian ship Zamzam for return to

> Mr Ruxton said that the German Government. This, he said, was per- Government had informed the United States State Department' that The President made this remark men were going to Lisbon for when questioned regarding the con- moval to the United States on board

Axis Consuls on board. Mr Sumner Welles. Under-Secretary of State, confirmed Mr Ruxton's announcement and that the release of the American Zamzam survivors was obtained after extended negotiations with the Ger- refuge in Alexandretta have

I ATECT TWIE21

Cheung Chau Explosion

The Master of one of the junks involved in the Cheung Chau minefield, explosion is in Queen Mary Hospital. He told the Police that the The President asserted that he felt 7. Three of his crow were saved

within the last 24 hours to a tions contained no provision for and four were missing.

request of \$1,625,000,000 as follows: \$698,000,000 cash for new ships, but New. York Harbour maintenance and repair, \$400,000,000; the President declined to reveal the New. York WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). newspaper fund to £145,000. -The Navy Department has antion including the purchase of new TURN to Page 7, Column Three harbour. as the tenth instalment.

(3) The text clearly shows Britain's determination to conquer the mandated territories; (4) It is impossible for the French Government to

(1) The English text and form of the British reply

(2) The reply appears to have been written precisely

negotiate with the de Gaullists who are "traitors to thein country."

are unacceptable to the French Government;

to prevent the possibility of eventual accord;

(5) The French Government is unable to accept the The communique also records British .terms, and thus refuses them and passes the Benghazi harbour where fires decision to General Dentz who will be allowed to negotiate a surrender or continue the fighting as he

Terms Unacceptable

VICHY, July 11 (Reuter) .---The French Government is believed to take the view that the British propositions cannot serve Of the Syrian operations, the com-munique reports further attacks on armistice in Syria, states the dumps, buts, marquees and buildings Viehy official news agoncy to-

> The French Government has considered both the British propositions and its own reply.

> It appears, continues the agency, that the British demands included the -complete-surrender-of-arms-and-warships, the inclusion of the whole of Syrian territory in the sterling bloc and its occupation by British forces.

Dissident Forces

It seems also that the British terms implied a sort of de facto recognition of the dissident movement, On this last point, the French Government has made its viewpoint! known in a semi-official note. It cannot regotiate with dissidents.

Consequently well-informed circles believe that the French reply, terms of which will be published almost at once, will be negative. Further discussions between Admiral Darlan and General Huntziger took place this afternoon. France's reply, states the Vichy news agency, will probably be comnews agency, will probably be com-

Consulate at Beirut. Fleeing Warships

municated through the American

Authorised circles in Vichy say that nothing is known about reports that certain French warships have taken refuge in Alexandretta (Turkey) harbour. According to these reports, con-

cludes the Vichy news agency, the Signalising the first resumption bases." number of such warships is variously stated to be six, 11 and 12 and is part of the crews are reported to leaving for Lisbon on July 15 with have laid down their arms on being the Armistice, a Siamese delegadisarmed by the Turks.

Warships Disarmed ANKARA, July 11 (Reuter).-Ankara Radio states that all the morrow from Bangkok.

Vichy warships which have token disarmed and that their crews have lbeen interned. Now Fourteen

Fourteen French warships have now matters concerning Indo-China—who mission is already repairing and reentered Alexandretta Harbour, according to the German-controlled

Paris radio to-night. Closing In On Beirut · JERUSALEM, July 11 (Reuter).-Imperial troops are steadily closing in on Beirut. Vichy troops are stated by a milit-

ary spokesman at General Wilson's

TURN to Page 7, Column Three

London . Acknowledges Bomber Fund

less),-Gifts for aircraft continue to to Salgon for a short visit on return reach Britain from all parts of the from his present undisclosed mission

A further instalment of £15,000 from the "South China Morning Post" Fund brings total from the Hongkong Meanwhile Trengganu, one of the "Telegraph" yesterday, that Mr. II, the crew into the hold. They supplied by them it appears that

Nazis Believed Preparing New Onslaught Against Russia

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—The German pause on the Russian front for the past two or three days is believed in authoritative circles in London to be the lull before a new storm. It is considered here that according to the present indications, a new German push against the Russians is about to develop.

bases are being built for Ameri-

can forces—namely, naval

In an interview discussing the pos-

sibility of pooling British and Ameri-

can naval forces, the Senator asserted

that Mr Churchill is fast becoming

Axis Ships To Work For U.S.A.

conditioning, in place of United

TURN to Page 7, Column Five

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter).

the "dictator" of American policy.

Anglo-U.S. Naval Agreement Alleged

(By "Reuter's" Special Correspondent)

WASHINGTON, July 11 (UP).—Senator Burton Wheeler to-day charged-that Anglo-American officials are discussing the pooling of naval resources under an arrangement whereby the United States would patrol the North Atlantic, and the British would patrol the English Channel and South Atlantic. Navy Department refused to comment upon the Senator's al-

Economic tructing a base in North Scotland, adding: "I have been told by some sources that the bases Conference

Decoux At Dalat SAIGON, July 11 (Reuter).—

formal relations between Thailand and Indo-China since tion headed by Prince Viwatenajai, councellor of the Thai Finance Ministry, is arriving to-The monetary conference

Gannay, Inpector-General of the will enable the United States. to million men. Banque de l'Indo-Chine—considered operate 28 Italian and two German | Nazis To Use Poison Gas? LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).— the foremost financial expert on vessels, which the Maritime Comarrived from Hanoi to-day, The Thai delegation will also form part of the Boundary Commission to which a Japanese delegation of some

50 strong is expected to arrive at [any time. Sumita In Canton Salgon becomes the temporary

political capital of Indo-China with remain several weeks before return-... ing to Handi. It is also rumoured that General

Sumita, head of the Japanese mis-LONDON, July 10 (British Wire-sion to Tonkin, is likely to proceed robbers off Nine Pins last night.) to Canton.

toined by Mr Strange.

reason for the pause, but this condition, it is pointed out, may cease to be operative very shortly. Best Nazis Smashed LONDON, July 11 (Reuter),-In an editorial, "Pravda" repeats M. Stalin's statement that the best German divisions have been smashed, says the Moscow radio, but the

article warns that people of the Soviet Union that stubborn battles The ahead of them. "We will hards the enemy unceasingly and defeat Senator Wheeler also stated | "Pravda."

It is thought that the physical

is most probably the

fatigue of the German tank

that he understood that the Commanders Appointed United States was also cons-LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—

Moscow Rudio has just announced that Marshals Voroshilov, Timoshenko and Budenny have been appointed Commanders-in-Chief of the northare being built for the British ern, western and southwestern and by other sources that the sectors of the front respectively. The announcer said that they have already taken up their duties.

Huge Nazi Casualties MOSCOW, July 11 (UP),-The. spokesman of the Information Bureau, M. Lozovsky, at the press conference to-day, stated that the German casualties now exceed one million killed or wounded.

German Counter Claim BERLIN, July 11 (UP),-Accord-...The announcement that the British ing to the official news agency the Government has waived belligerent Soviet losses to date, including prisonscheduled to start about July 15 with rights concerning Italian and German ers and those fallen in battle, can Indo-China officials, including M. A. ships seized in the United States, be estimated at approximately one

MOSCOW, July 11. (UP).-The Information Bureau spokesman to-TURN to Page 7, Column Five

Pirates Intercepted the arrival from his summer residence at Dalat, of Governor-General Vice-Admiral Jean Decoux, who will By H.K. Naval Launch

The fortunate intervention of a naval launch saved the crew of a pirated junk and led to the drowning of four of the alleged

the victim of the robbery was a junk sailing past Nine Pins about 9 p.m. last night. Two sampans came alongside and

Some Afteen minutes later a naval cions had evidently been aroused, approached the junk. A number of the men on the junk took fright and jumped overboard. Five arrests A report witteh appeared in the men boarded the junk, ordering were made and from information 000,000; public works and navy yard. He declared that the Maritime nounced intensive mine-laying operat unfederated Malay States brings its Strange of the C.S.O. had lost \$43.53 the crew the supplied by them it appears that the Junk four of their companions (were

According to the police report | nunch, whose commander's suspi-

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South China Morning Post Hong Kong

NOTICE

DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940 The following rates will charged for mailing single copies of

the following newspapers abroad:-South China Morning Post China and Macao 10 cents per copy British Empire and Foreign 25 cents per copy The Hongkong Telegraph

> China and Macao 16 cents per copy British and Foreign 20 cents per copy 25 cents Saturdays.

Hongkong Telegraph Eleventh Annual Amateur Photographic

Competition June - September, 1941 Two Silver Trophics Awarded by ILFORD LTD. For the best and second-best entries.

Three Silver Trophics Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO. First Prizes in each of the three Sections.

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2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10. SECTION TWO

Portraiture. . 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY

2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10 SECTION THREE

Plants and Flowers. 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$50. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

RULES

The following Rules will govern the Competition: 2.—The Competition is open to all photographers. 2 .- The entries awarded the Ilford Trophics for the best and secondbest pictures in the Competition, will not be entitled to any other

prizes.

3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be

pasted on back of entry.

4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph,

5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in

other Competitions are ineligible. G.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or camage to entries. 7.—All entries to be either black, kepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photo-

graphs are ineligible.

8.—Pletures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.

9.—No picture to entered in more than one Section. 10.—Mounts to be only white or cream,

must be of one of the following sires:—10×12, 16×20. 11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Com-

12.-Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph s and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

13.—The decision of the Judges shall 14.—At the conclusion of the Com-

petition, entries will be returned o competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven 13.—The use of aliases is siricily forbidden.

ENTRY FORM

NAME SECTION ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste one of these forms on back of each Entry.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE

HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED Interim Dividend

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of FOUR per cent (4%) for the six (postage extra). Now on sale at months ending 30th June, 1941, South China Morning Post Ltd. | nmounting to FORTY cents per amounting to FORTY cents per share on the Fully Paid Up-HONG KONG REFUGEE AND Shares and TEN cents per share SOCIAL WELFARE COUNCIL on the Partly Paid Up Shares of the Company will be paid on MONDAY, the 14th July, 1941, on which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Registered Office of the Company, Exchange Building, 4th

> The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, 12th July, 1941, both days Inclusive.

By Order of the

Board of Directors,

J. P. SHERRY, Managing Director.

WARNING

Hong Kong, 13th June, 1941.

Bonds Nos. 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837 and 838, P. Government \$1,000.00 each Irrigation and Permanent Public Works 41/2% due 1952, and Bonds Nos. 3130, 3131, 3322, 3323, 3324, 14296, 14297, 14298, 14299 and 14300, P. I. Government \$1,000.00 each Thirty year 41/2% due 1952, with coupons since. July, 1935, were stolen or lost from the Metropolitan Insurance Company, Manila, and may be presented for negotiation. Any information to the owners or nearest United States Consul leading to discovery of said bonds will be substantially rewarded

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CHURCH NOTICES

CHRIST CHURCH (KOWLOON TONG)

July 13, 5th Sunday after Trinity Services in English,—7.15 a.m. Holy Communion; 9.43 a.m. Morning Prayer. Preacher: The Vicar, Hymns: 503 vv. 1-0 Through the night of doubt and sorrow . . . ;428 Let saints on earth ; 435 Lord of our life . . . (tune A. & M. 214); 489 The church's one founda-Services in Mandarin.—8 a.m. Holy Com-munion: 11 a.m. Morning Prayer. July 16, Wednesday,-Wolf Cubs, 4.30 p.m. 4 Embankment Road.

July 17, Thursday.—Guild of Martha & Mary, 10 a.m. at the Vicarage. No choir July 18, Friday.—8 pm. The Vicar and Christ Church Fellowship "at home" in

EMMANUEL CHURCH (218 NATHAN ROAD)

the Vicarage.

Sunday, July 15.-11 n.m. Morning Worship, Preacher: Rev. E. A. Trunx of The Christian & Missionary Alliance, Kweichow, China; 3 p.m. Sunday School. Classes for young people at 9 Hill Wood Road; 730 Song Service followed by Gospel Message. Speaker: Mrs. Ancil Nance. Subject: "What is Eternal Life?"

Monday.—7.30 S.A.C.A.; 8 p.m. Bible Study at 702 Nathan Road. Study at 702 Nathan Road. Tuesday,—10.30 a.m. Women's Bible Study at 9 Hill Wood Road, Teacher; Mrs Lechmere Clift; 3 p.m. Meeting for Amaha at 9 Hill Wood Road; 7.30 p.m. Young People's Club.
Wednesday.—8 p.m. Prayer Meeting.
Thursday.—7 p.m. Soldiers' meeting at Thursday.—8 p.m. Bible Study at 25 Lock Read 2nd Floor, Study: Book of Friday.—6 p.m. Prayer Meeting at 9 Hill Wood Road: 8 p.m. Mr Jonsson's Bible Study Class as usual,

METHODIST CHURCH (KENNEDY ROAD) .

Services on Sunday, July 13, Preachers.-Morning, Rev. E. Moreton; Evening, Rov. J. E. Sandbach. Morning Parade Service at 10.15 a.m. Hymns: 15, 884, 86, 475, 145. Evening Service at 7 p.m. Hymns: 605.

Notices for the Week Following the Evening Service a Social Hour will be held at the S. & S. Home at 8.30 p.m. All Servicemen and civilians warmly welcomed. Tuesday at 8.30 p.m. Meeting for Prayer and Fellowship at S. & S. Home.

UNION CHURCH

(KENNEDY ROAD) Morning Service 10.80 n.m. Evening Actvice 6 p.m. Preacher at both services, Rev. 10. Mackenzie Dow. There will be a meeting of the Management Committee at the close of Morning

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 14th the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Cheung Sha Wan, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of slon. renowal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less tho last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred WEDNESDAY, the 2nd July to dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale.	Registry No.	Locality	. Doundary Measurements			Contents in sq. feet.	Rental	1	
	Regi	'.3	, N .	8.	E.	w.	Con	Ag	11000
1	New Kowsoon Inland Lot No. 2866.	Junction of Un Chau Street and Fat Tscung Street, Cheung Sha Wan.	[ect	fer B p	er s		about 18,250	. 2523	611 016

The purchaser of the lot will be required to pay to the auctioneer in cash the sum of \$1,102.00 (being 10% of the upset price) immediately after the fall of the hammer, the balance of the premium being paid in accordance with the Conditions of Sale.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 14th day of July, 1941, at 3 p.m., at Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Ma Tau Chung, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be ther term of 75 years.

sal of the lot the Purchaser (if Bros.' Marimba Band; Rose Marie the auspices of the British Relief not the applicant) will be required Eddy (Barltone) with Orchestra; and any contributions should be to deposit with an authorised "Firefly"—Selection (Harback, Frimi forwarded to the Hon. Secretary, the officer who will be present at the and Others) Intro: He Who Loves Hon. Mr M. K. Lo, Alexandra sale, the sum of two hundred And Runs Away; Sympathy; Gian- Building, marked Orthopaedic Apdollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum Louis Levy and His Gaumont-British Sponsors include Mr O. K. Yui, will be refunded on payment of Symphony; I'm Stepping Out With Mr Tsuyce Pel, Sir Robert Kotewall, the Purchase price. PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

of Sale.	try No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements			Contents in sq. feet. Ann. Rektal		Upset Price
No.	Registry	3	N. 8.	Fi.	w.	Con ,	Ann	n N
2	Kowloon Inland Lot No. 4311.	Junction of Mn Tau Chung Road & Mok Cheong Street, Ma Tau Chung.	os pe	feet an.	fert ale	about . 14,830	\$170	\$11,160

The purchaser of the lot will be ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.e's. required to pay to the nuctioneer and on Short Wave from 12.15-2.30 in cash the sum of \$1,116.00 and 8-10.35 p.m. on 9.52 m.c's per (being 10% of the upset price) second. H. K. T. immediately after the fall of the hammer, the balance of the premium being paid in accordance with the Conditions of Sale.



Fellowship Bellows

JUNE SCORE

-RADIO--

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles) day of July, 1941, at 3 p.m., at Relay to British Forces In (Tenor) MephistophelesRobert Easton (Bass); Valentine, Mar-

Beecham.

prano),

2.30 Close Down.

don Symphony Orchestra.

8.00 London—The Nesva.

6.00 Indian Programme.

7.15 Beethoven-Concerto No

in E Flat Major "Emperor"-Op. 73.

7.53 Song by Tlana Lemnitz (So-

Ave Maria (From 'Otello'-Verdi)

8.15 London—War Commentary.

Examination of Points in Daily

8.32 Barnabas Von Geezy and His

8.25 London-'Listening Post'.

8.30 Programme Summary.

0.15 Studio-Book Reviews,

9.45 Plano Solos by Morlz Rosen-

Chant Polonals in G Flat Major

10.00 London—The News and News

10.15 Excerpts from Stainer's "The

Crooks (Tenor); And As Moses Lifted

... Trinity Choir with Mark Andrews

give Them". . Richard Crooks (Tenor)

So Thou Liftest Lawrence Tibbett

Conducted by a Minister of the

Orthopaedic Centres

In Free China

The campaign for funds for

10.50 Close Down.

Minor (Chopin); Preludes Nos. 6, 3

9.30 Delius-Sonata No. 2.

9.02 Bax—Tintagel.

Short Wave Only).

Commentary.

7.47 Enesco-Roumanian Rhapsody Up The Serpent....Lawrence Tib-

The Far East Radio Programme by ZBW on a Vanc (Soprano); Marguerite.... Frequency of 845 k.c's. and on Short Mariam Licette (Sop.) with Sym-

Wave from 1-2.15 and 8.30-12.00 phony Orchestra cond. by Sir Thomas midnight on 9.52 mie's per second. 12.15 Short Service of Interces-

12.34 The London Plano Accordeon Allegro—Adagio—RondoAr-thur Schnabel (Pinno) and the Lon-Band and Elsle Carlisle. 1.00 Local Time Signal and Pro-

gtainme Summary. 1.02 A Popular Light Classical Programme.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements. 1.45 Selections from C. B. Coch-

ran's Shows. C. B. Cochran Medley: As You Were; Afgar; League of Nations; On German Propaganda. With The Dance; Blackbirds; One 8.30 Programme S Dam Thing After Another; This Year of Grate; Home and Beauty-Love Orchestra and Alfred Piccaver Me A Little To-day (Herbert and (Tenor). Others); C. B. Cochran Presents: will be refunded on payment of Bitter Sweet; Fun o' The Fair; This nouncements. Year of Grace; Mayfair to Montmartre; Private Lives; Wake Up And The New Symphony. Dream; Cat And The Fiddle; 1930 cond. by Eugene Goossens, Revue; Words And Music; Music In The Air; One Dam Thing After Another; Evergreen; Cavalcade; Home and Beauty-Sing Something In theLionel Tertis (Viola) and George Morning; No More (Herbert- Reeves (P.). Brodszky).

2.15 Close Down. Indian Programme. Closing Local Stock Quota-

6.47 Beethoven—Symphony No. 6 (Chopin); Mazurka No. 17 in B Flat in F Major Op. 68 "Pastoral." The Vienna Philharmonic Orches- and 7, Op. 28 (Chopin).

7.27 Rachmaninoff—Suite No. 2 for Two Planes, Op. 17. Introduction --- Valse --- Romance-- Crucifixion". Tarantelle.... Vronsky and Babin | King Ever Glorious.... Richard (Duets).

bett (Baritone) with Mark Andrews No. 1 in A Major. Eugene Ormandy and The Minnea- (Organ); God So Loved The World polis Symphony Orchestra. (Organ); Jesus Said, "Father, For-

8.00 London-The News. 8.15 London-War Commentary. 8.25 London—"Listening Post." Examination of Points in Daily and Richard Crooks (Tenor) with M. German Propaganda,

Andrews (Organ). 8.30 London—Special Broadcast 10.30 Studio—Sunday Evening to the British Forces In The Far East. Epilogue. 9.00, Local Time Signal, Programme, Summary and Announce-Church of England.

9.02-10.00 Request-Variety. The Ferry Boat Serenade—Quick Step (Adamson-Di Lazzro)....New Mayfair Dance Orchestra; I'm No Body's Baby (Davis and others).... Anne Shelon (Vocal) with instr. acc.; Fox-Trot-Only Forever (Monaco-Burke) (from 'Rhythm On The Orthopaedic Centres in Free China the Offices of the Public Works River)....Billy Cotton and His will be launched on July 21 at 4.30 Band; Waltz-When I Grow Too Old p.m. at the Hongkong Hotel. H. E. To Dream (from 'The Night is Sir Geoffry Northcote has kindly Young')....Nelson Eddy (Baritone) consented to speak on behalf of the with Orchestra; Waltz—Vienna Bon Appeal. Bons (Strauss, arr. Atzler)....Merek The aim is to raise N. C. \$1-Weber and His Orchestra; The Maids million or H.K. \$200,000 to maintain of Cadiz (from 'That Certain Age') the main Centre at Kwelyang and ... Deanna Durbin with Orchestra; the Branch Centres in Paocheng and Fox-Trot—At The Balalaika (Masch- Ylyang, and to extend the work so fixed by the Surveyor of His witz-Posford)...Jack Hylton and that an Orthopaedic Centre consisting Majesty the KING, for one fur- His Orchestra; One Kiss (from 'New of a Hospital and Vocational Train-Moon') (Mandel and others)... ing Centre is established in each War Jeanette Macdonald (Soprano) with Area for the service of disabled Intending bidders are advised Orchestra; Waltz-Mammy's Luliaby soldiers and civilians. that immediately after the dispo- (Roberts-Callahan) The Green The appeal is being made under (Harbach and Others)....Nelson Fund for Distress in South China

(Leslie . A. Hutchinson) (Pinno); and Mrs P. S. Selwyn-Clarke. Fox-Trot-The Woodpecker Song (Adamson-De Lazzaro)....Glenn Miller and His Orchestra; America, I Love You (Edgar Leslie-Archie Gottler)....Barry Wood (Barltone) with Orchestra; Fox-Trot-Down Argentina Way (Warren-Gordon) ... Oscar Rabin and His Band; Wish Me Luck (From 'Shippard Sally') (Phil Park and Parr-Davies)....Gracie Fields (Vocal) with Orchestra.

9.45-10.00 News In French (On Short Wave Only). 10.00 London-The News and News Commentary, 10.15 Local Sport Results.

11.00 London-"Music Hall." 12.00 midnight. Close Down. To-morrow's Broadcast Radio Programme Broadcast by

10.17 Dance Music.

11.00 a.m. Relay-Morning Service from St Andrew's Church. 12.15 p.m. Cesar Franck—Prelude. Chorad and Fugue.

12.34 Mozart—Symphony in G The N.B.C. Symphony Orchestra cond, by Arturo Toscanini. 1.00 Local Time Signal and Programme Summary. 1.02 The Gay Nineties.

Alfred Cortot (Plano).

Frank Luther with Zora Layman and the Century Quartet. 1.20 Affredo and His Orchestra. Old Bohemian Town (Marsden and) Kennedy); Cara Mia (Sievier and Prisker); In Gypsy Land (Arr. Michaeloff)

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements. 1.45 Gounod's "Faust" Acts I and Characters and Soloists in order of

appearance: Faust....Heddle Nash



REPORT

Summary, issued yesterday, says: guerite's brother...H. William (Barihave Joined in the general cheerful-

> shares changing hands at the Intermediate stages. Providents have been traded in big chunks from \$5.67\\\ to \$6. Hotels have appreclated from \$31/4 to \$3.80, Lands \$341/4 to \$351/4 at this there are sellers. Trams \$17.10 to \$17.60, Old Telephones 1\$2214 to \$23.10, Ropes \$8.15 to \$9, Dairy Farms \$181/2 to \$191/4. Old Lights have kept steady around \$6, Docks have given way to \$15.70, but the pressure was not real. Demand for heavy investments continues, quotations have hardened but there Canton is a lamentable dearth of scrip. Business done during the week

H.K. Banks \$1,365, \$1,370, \$1,390 Canton Ins. \$230 Union Ins. \$395, \$400 Wharves \$00

'9.00 Local Time Signal And An-CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencles at rates which will be quoted Docks 15.70 Providents \$534, \$5.80, \$5.85, \$5.00 The New Symphony. Orchestra \$6.4 Hotels \$3,3214, \$3.35, \$3.40, \$3.60,

Lands \$341/4, \$341/2, \$34.60, \$35, Con Molto-Lento-Molto Vivace \$35 1/2, \$35 1/4 9.45-10.00 News In French-(On Lights "O" \$6, \$5.95, \$5.85, \$6,

> Electrics "O" X. Rts \$2235 Electrics "N" \$211/4 Electrics Rts \$111/4, \$11.30 Macao Electrics \$1844 Telephones "O" \$23, \$23.05, \$23.10 Telephones "N" \$0 Ropes \$8.30, \$8.40, \$814, \$8.80, \$9 Watsons \$10%, \$10.85, \$10.90 Sandakan Lights \$121/4 Douglases \$120

Buyers H.K. Banks \$1,390 Bank of East \$74 Canton Ins. \$225 Union Ins. \$395 H.K. Fire Ins. \$185 Indo-Chinas (Pref) \$90 Indo-China (Def) \$70 Providents \$6 Hotels \$3.70 Lands \$35 1/2 Humphreys \$61/2 Chinese Estates \$101 Trams \$17.40 Star Ferries \$53,75 Yaumati Ferries \$22 Lights "O" \$6 Lights ''NN' \$1.40

Telephones "N" \$8.00 **Cements \$15.25** Ropes \$8.75 Wm Powells \$1.30 Sellers Providents \$6.15 Lands \$36

Macao Electrics \$18.30

Electrics Rts \$11

Cements \$16 Watsons \$11 Sales

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STOCK MARKET

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official There has been much activity during this week-end and the market has not experienced the like for quite a year. Business has been brisk, the volume increasing daily and prices

Hongkong Banks have had a 40 point rise from \$1,350 to \$1,390,

\$3,05, \$3,80

ness, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its \$0.05, \$6

Realties \$3.35 Lights "N" \$1.45 Dairy Farms \$101/4

H.K. Govt. 314% Loan (1934) 941/2 Bangkok Bombay Calcutta Kuala Trengganu Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted. Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received in Local Currency and Sterling on terms that may be ascertained on application. Electrics "N" \$21

Trams \$17%

Douglases \$120 Providents \$6 Hotels \$3.65/80 Lands \$35% Realies \$3.35 Trams \$17.00/17.50 Lights "O" \$6 Lights "N" \$1.45 Ropes \$9 Dairy-Farms-\$19,25

On Monday, at 3.30 p.m., His Exa Memory To-night.... "Hutch" the Hon. Mr M. K. Lo, Bishop Hall cellency the Governor will visit the

seas Airways Corporation to East and South Africa, United Kingdom and beyond has now been resumed. Correspondence for despatch by air via Rangoon must be superscribed by "C.N.A.C."

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The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended:-Yunnan, Szechuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fukien (except Amoy and Kulangsu), Kwangsi, North and Kwangtung.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

-INWARD -AIR - MAILS-Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Pirect Service"—San Francisco date, 8th July.July 15. Air Mail by "Pan American Alrways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 22nd July.July 29.

OUTWARD AIR MAILS

Monday, July 14

Air Mall by Air to Rangoon to connect with the British Overseas Airways." K.P.O. and G.P.O. Reg.July 14, 4 p.m. Ord.July 14, 4.30 p.m.
Tuesday, July 15
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu,

U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services." K.P.O. Reg.July 15, 5 p.m. Ord. July 15, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O.

Reg.July 15, 5 p.m. Ord.July 15, 7 p.m. Tuesday, July 29 Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe vla "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

K.P.O. Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg.....July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 7.00 p.m.

-More Wages Wanted

Glass-Blowers and Men In Boatyards Join Chorus

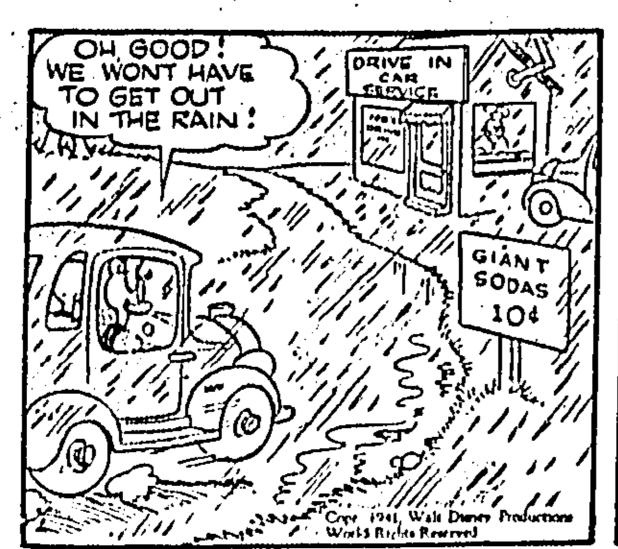
As a result of the high cost of living, demands for wage increases have been made by workmen of many trades, and the latest to agitate ore glass-blowers, and the employees of boat builders, it was learned from the Labour Officer, Mr B. C. K. Hawkins, yesterday. Mr Hawkins added that negotia-

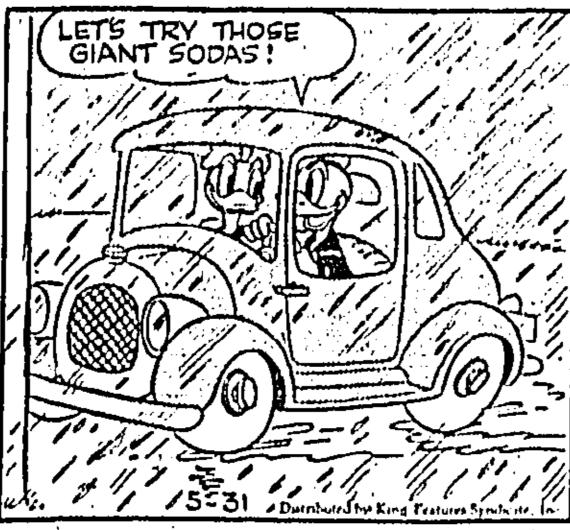
tions between these workmen and their masters for a settlement are: proceeding. Some time ago, taxicab drivers and tailors also made demands, and it was learned that in these cases no selflement had yet been reached, although negotiations were proceed-

ing antisfactorily.

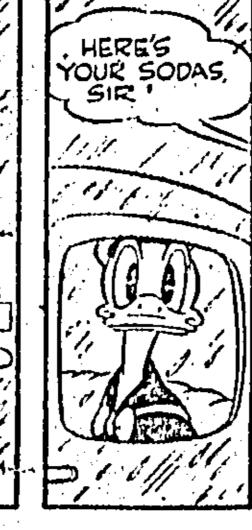


DUCK DONALD



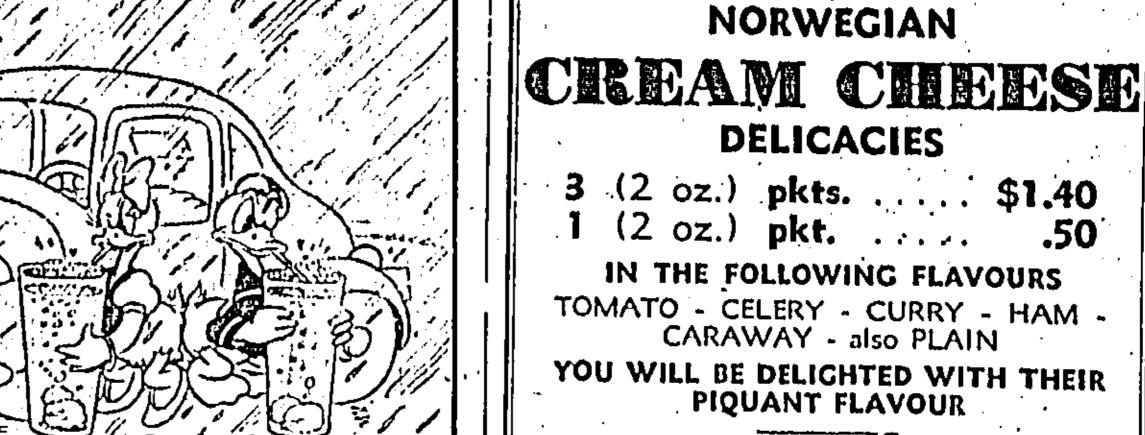








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Crossword Puzzle

ACROSE 1—Cleatriz 5—Light in color, as cigar (Spanish)

4—Protuberance of

15-Atake more loose 16-Hrilliant rush

7-Crow of Guam is-Showing worst

24-Ancient Hebrew

25-Persian antelope

23—More remote

32--- Partock - 01------

early Christian

40-In pinochie, declare

nintentionally .

churches (Latin)

orac)#

J4-Taken out

39—Hended

50—Toward

ll—Park with

12-Individual

5-Crase to live

Priend (col.)

d-Those who speak

33 -- Permenting agent

(P) ench |

image consulted-as 27—Exclamation 28—Day before holiday

59-Utility of purpose 61-Enseting punishment 02-Hinder 63-Food and drink 65-linn away 67-Off recipient 64-Again 1-Illt with flat 2-Reflection 3-Make less

4—Prefix: again

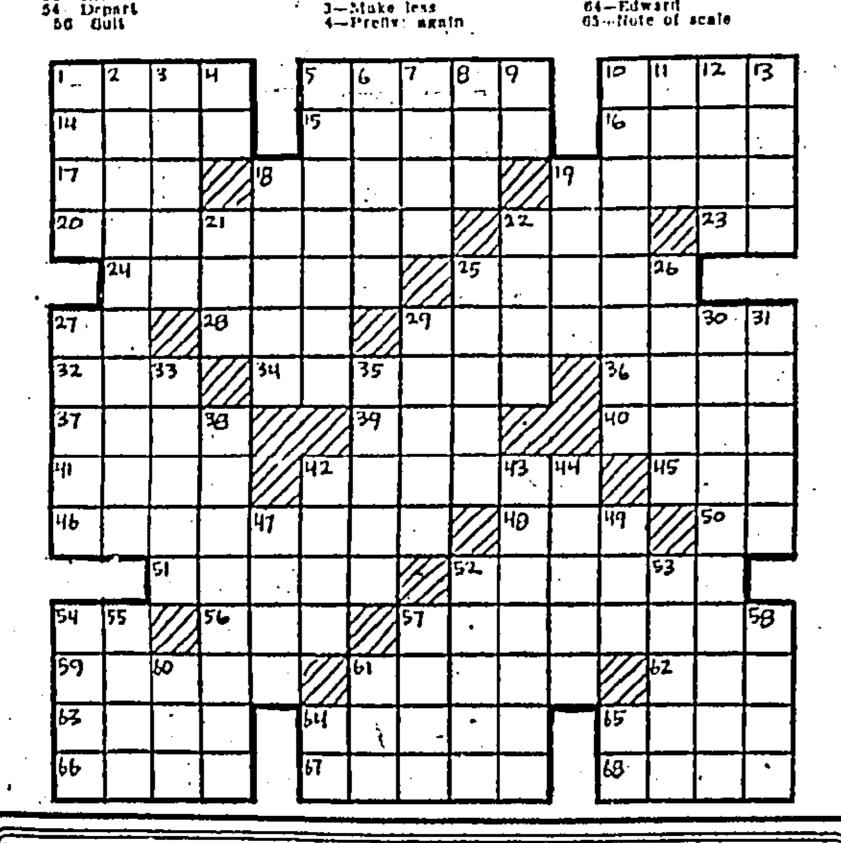
5-One who crawls 6-Thong for holding 7-Charitable offerings 8-Narrow beam of 11-Writing on leaf 12-Novel by Zola 1—Ambillons 10-Circut Luke 21-Angry condition 22-Horse food 27-Large rooms 29-Those who employ 31-Hound-up 11-Try to accomplish 35-Kernly watchful

A-Made lukewarm 42-Annoying person military vessels 47-Cylindrical vessel for cartying liquids 49-- Cover 82 -- Perform ateps to music 53-Closed chair for passengers 54-libary book for innding flah 55-Romewhat eliptical A7-End of hammerhead opposite ince 58 -fimall merganser 60 - Measure of area

di-in favor of

65 ... flute of scale

64-Edward



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Nazi

BY DR EDWARD GLOVER

This is the text of a recent talk given by the famous psychologist in the B.B.C.'s short wave overseas transmission. It is the first of a series of talks which will examine, from various points of view, the phenomenon of Nazism as a psychological disease. Dr Glover is the author of "War, Sadism and Pacifism."

Some years before the war a famous European psychologist, a refugee from Nazism, remarked light-heartedly before leaving for the United States, "When I get over there I'm going to promote a Society for the widenthe Atlantic." \mathbf{of} Evidently he felt that 3,000 miles of ocean was not enough to protect North America from the conditions he had just escaped. At the time, his reaction seemed absurd; but now that distance has been reduced by new ways of war, there is something grim about the remark.

As far as natural protection and isolation are concerned the Atlantic is now of little more consequence than the English Channel was to us in the time of Napoleon. But remember this is only the material aspect of the pro-Science may overcome physical distance, but mentaldistances are not so easy to reduce.

Blindness -And-Light-

Let's face the facts squarely. Although the two great democracies share the same rooted objection to tyranny, there is an inevitable timelag between their reactions Their feelings never quite keep step-or, shall we say, their emotional bolling points do not coincide. For one thing, distance alone causes their estimates of danger to vary both in quantity and in quality. Not that the American peoples were blind to the Nazi menace. On the contrary, being in many ways better informed by intelligent columnists than the English, Americans were quicker to recognise the menace of Nazism than we were. No doubt our blindness was largely due to escapism. Being so near to the danger, we refused to believe that the horrors of war were again at

Once war broke out, the scale fell from our eyes. Illusion gave place to realism. This is the real explanation of the apparently impersonal' reaction of the British people under air attack. It is due neither to stoleism nor to stupidity. It is the inarticulate expression of a determination that is none the less grim because it is the determination of a good-humoured people.

Admittedly then, the peoples of Canada and the United States had at first a better perspective. They ylewed the European scene as astronomers might do-through a long-distance telescope. But the danger they saw was a danger to Europe, not to North America. And so, as the Atlantic narrows. they are beginning to feel as the British people felt in the first stages of the war, the same rise and fall in hopes, the same tendency to regard the Nazi machine with a certain amount of superstitious awe. But above all, they are almost as slow as we were to recognise that the real danger to democracy lies not so much in the Nazi military machine as in the mind of the Nazi.

The Danger

It is the object of this series of talks to examine the mind of the Nazi. Only by so doing can we take effective steps to grapple with the danger, and, incidentally, divest it of the 'bogey' Affineshere that surrounds it. Psychology goes on the sound and democratic principle that a cat may look at a king. It has taught us that our

minds are as human as our look at king. It has taught us that our minds are as human as our toenails. Fuehrers and philosophers are much the same round the tea-

Just a word as to the method of investigation. Since the Nazis must fall back on their speeches, their writings and above all, their actions. We shall try to uncover their philosophy and, having done so, submit this to the inspection of a number of experts in mental

Of course, many reputable authors have taken the view that the Nazis have no positive philosophy, that they are driven by the purely negative forces of nihilism and destruction. That, behind all the Nazi talk of a Brave New World, there exists simply nothing at all. Others again regard Nazism simply as a kind of stage gangsterism, motivated by lust of poweramongst the leaders, and guided by pure opportunism. In their view the Nazi philosophy is just the slogan of the tipsy holiday-maker, "We don't know where we're going; but we're on the way."

However attractive these views may be, it is always dangerous to underestimate the strength of your -enemy:--It-would-be-a-grave blunder to start investigating the Nazi mind with the assumption that there is no such thing.

"Mein Kampf"

Now I hope you won't be bored if I open the investigation with a reference to the book which, significantly enough, is called the Nazi Bible—"Mein Kampf." It's a book often quoted but seldom read. In many ways, it's a tedious and humourless book, the book of an adult of immature mind trotting out all sorts of old and exploded ideas—full of the kind of halfbaked science our grandfathers used to enjoy, and padded out with second-hand ideas. But it is, still a mine of psychological information. For instance, it's not hard to guess that its author combines the characteristics of a fussy old maid with the disgruntled disposition of a man who has been a prey to inferiority, envy and Jealousy-a man who is so fundamentally insecure that he cannot feel safe unless he achieves worldownership, You may say of course, that

there's nothing very new about this—that in any case such men exist in every village. That is true although small-town demagogues, squabbling over the village pump, are comparatively harmless. But as you read on, certain very disquieting themes begin to crop up - a concern with blood, with contemination and pollution, with persecution, regeneration, blood sacriare many who believe that Hitlerism is really a problem of mental abnormality. Obviously we must call expert evidence on the point. But just one word of caution. 'It's not much good calling a dictator or his lieutenants mad or neurotic, just because you hate their ways of behaviour. A more pertinent question is this: if they are abnormal types, why have they succeeded in attracting the often fanatical support of ordinary people. And this, mark you, not just by force and foul play. Possibly we may find a clue in the curious religiosity of Hitler and his devôtees.

the Schwarze Korps says: "My Fuchrer-in this day I am approaching thy image. It is superhuman and inexhaustible, it is colossal, adamant, beautiful and sublime," we can't help wonder- to make the best of our victory ing how much the topsy-turvy Nuzi morality borrows strength from genuine religious feelings existing in the common people.

Obviously, we must ask an anthro-pologist, one who is familiar with primitive forms of religion, to help us on this point. After that we shall ask a sociologist to tell us under what modern social condi-tions these older and deeper forces can be harnessed to the Nazi machine. We ought also to get a political scientist to show us how the technique of Nazism works, an economist to show how economic forces have contributed to the success of the Nazi movement and have been exploited by the Nazis since they came to power. In short, before we venture to judge the Nazi mind, we must in fairness collect all the available expert evidence on the subject.

But, first of all, we must lay down what are really the fundamental principles of Nazism-the ten commandments, so to speak, of this new doctrine if it be either new or a doctrine. Some of these have been conveniently boiled down for us by Fascist leaders. For example-Mussolini's slogan, "Believe—obey—fight."

Other generalisations we must make for ourselves. Here are some of them. "We—and we alone -shall bear false witness when and where it pleases us." "Be all things to all men, until you have them in your power." "Preach first, practice the opposite afterwards." "Deny truth, reject evidence, suspend justice if it suits

And here are some more personal maxims. "The individual is the bond-slave of both Race and State." "I am the State." "Thou shall have no other Fuehrer save me." "What I tell you three times is true."

Bee-hive Ideology

And all this bee-hive ideology is sprinkled with a peculiar sentimentality—a sort of mystical mumbb-jumbo intended to put the obstinate reader in the wrong. For Hitler has little new on the despots of ancient days. He counts his opponents as beaten before he attacks them—and so when they fight he treats them as rebels and punishes them with dismemberment—all this in the sacrificial tones of the walrus addressing the oysters.

"I weep for you," the Walrus

"I deeply sympathise," With sob tears he sorted out Those of the largest size.

But the more one considers the official theory and practice of Nazism, the more urgent it becomes to concentrate on those formulations which strike to the roots of civilised progress. That is why I have singled out, the Nazi exploitation of false witness. For here is a Panzer attack which threatens civilisation from all angles. If the scales of truth are to be weighted, there can be no more science in this world, no free press, no education for our children, no law or justice, no honouring of bargains. Worst of all, there can be no more communion between ourselves and the wisdom of the past. All these birthrights of man, gained after centuries of labour and disappointment, are to be sold for that modern variant of the 'mess of pottage'—'Nazi pic in the sky,

For Hitler, like a good showman -- and no one can deny that he has been groomed for stardomhas apparently nothing to offer his own people but immediate loot and a nebulous promised land. no doubt for this reason that he takes such obvious pride in his own psychological powers. It is, of course, a smart-slick psychology -even the man who sells you a gold brick is a good psychologist in this sense. He knows your weaknesses. It is precisely for this reason that we have attemptfice, and so forth. In fact, there ed this series of talks on the Nazi

Best Antidote

The best antidote to the Nazi mind is to know our own weaknesses. And so, during these talks, we want you to regard yourselves_ as a people's jury empanelled to pass verdlet on the Nazi mind: It is for you to judge. No doubt the Final Court of appeal in these matters is the judgment of posterity. But it is important that we should, here and now anticipate that final judgment, that we When, for example, a writer in should be as clear-sighted about the fluture of the Nazl menace as our great grandchildren certainly

Only in this way can we hope

when it comes. Other talks in the series will appear in the "Telegraph" in the near future.



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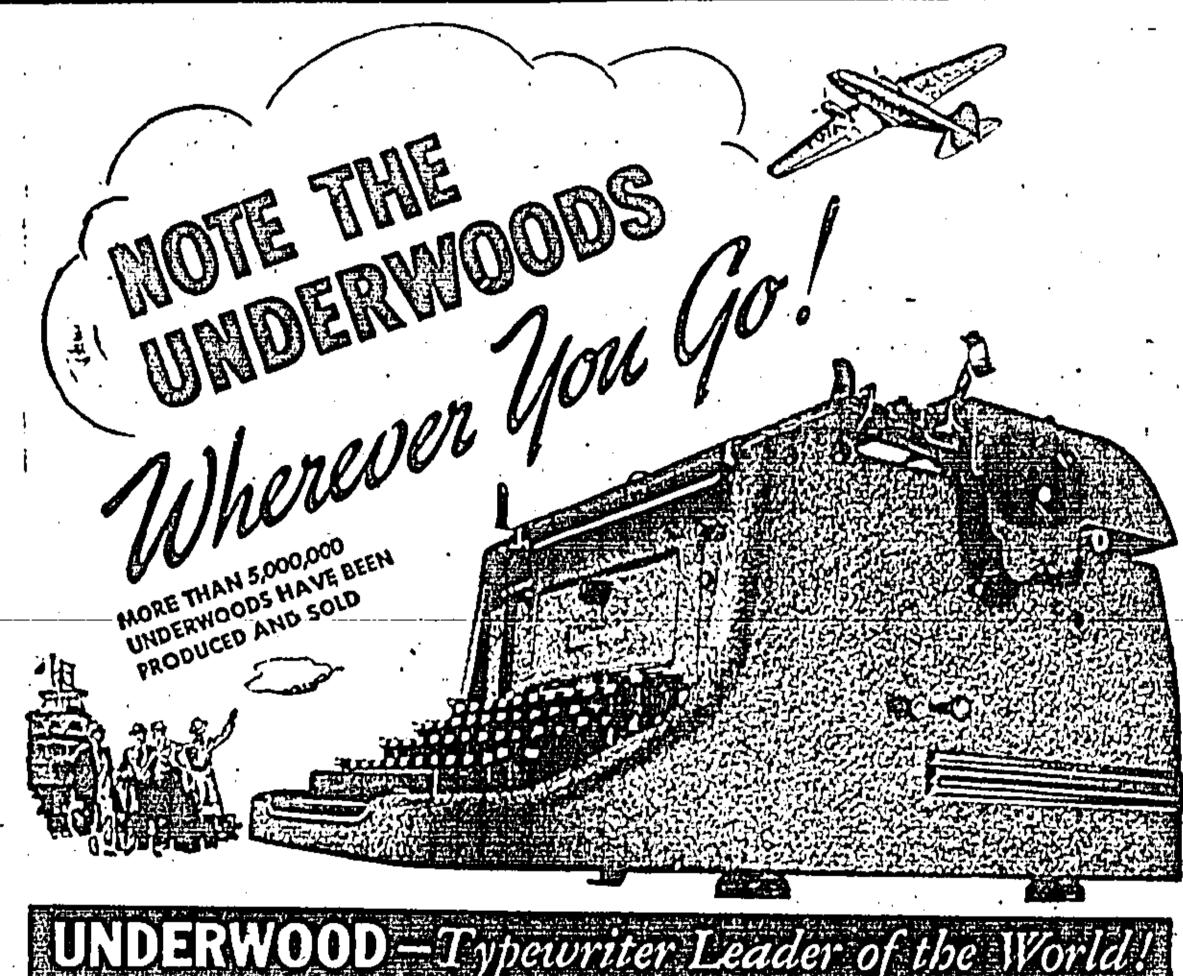
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Dr. G. A. C. Herklots

STRAIGHT FROM THE HORSE'S MOUTH

Oh, who will o'er the Downs with Oh, who will with me ride?"

The groom, Sir."

"The question, Hawkins, was purely rhetotical. Use your imagination, man. Suppose that this thoroughbred portion of electrical horseflesh should take the bit between his

teeth and volt?" "I'm afraid I don't follow you, Sir." "I thought you looked a trifle baffled." You're wondering why I'm feeling so remarkably spry this morning. Why I appear in rude and vulgar health."

." Oh no, Sir."

"And the question springs unbidden to your lips, 'Where, oh where, is the hangover hallowed by tradition? "" " Not in the least, Sir."

"Just to satisfy your morbid curiosity, Hawkins, let me tell you that last night I stuck to gin and Rose's Lime Juice."

" Of course, Sir. Rose's. How foolish

"And now, Hawkins, you might give this beast a rub down while I make for my tub. And see there's a whacking big breakfast - something like those hunt breakfasts you see on calendars."

LONDON KIDS GO CRATER-BOATING



In London, five of the 300,000 unevacuated children play at ferry-boating in a water-filled bomb crater.

TT is a popular belief that time is working against Hitler. Not long ago the utterances of an important man gave him fifteen months within which he must win the war or face defeat. The argument following on that belief is that, since he is well aware of the time-limit, there is only one way out of his dilemma—an invasion of Britain.

But the situation is not quite so simple as that.

Hitler and the men behind him have shown themselves capable of great blunders. But they have also demonstrated that they give very careful consideration to their individual actions.

Would it therefore not be everything has to be staked on a single card?

reverse may be in a position the corn and oil he required. to undertake new military operations after the lapse of TF Hitler should decide that an casualties. weeks or months, but it important than the acquisition point reached by the Germans clusion long ago that Hitler has been forced to abandon his initial taction of corn and oil, or if he should in 1917. him to set about the conquest consider himself able to disof new territories containing pense with Russian military as- If we can credit certain innecessary oil and corn sup- sistance, or if Russia should re- formation which has reached us, "blitzkrieg" against Russia plies at such a psychological- ject a proposal for a military he has already stationed special ly unfavourable moment.

Hitler needs oil. Of that there is no doubt. He cannot draw adequate supplies from his synthetic oil plants and from the Rumanian oil wells, especially as the latter could be destroyed with com- bility as far back as last sumparative ease.

His need of other raw materials likewise forces him to tions in favour of this attack on line of, defence. seek a way out of the block- Russia. As readers will re-

if taken in time, will render operation for German world and thence through Jugo-Slavia him independent of the ad-supremacy after the-defeat of to the Adriatic. verse time-limit. That is, if France. he can become self-sufficing The German war machine has in the most essential raw been planned for the vast Conmaterials to an extent which tinental spaces. will enable him to pool all Ludendorff was wont to say Europe's industrial potentia- that against Russia and on and the Ukraine.

Then he need no longer tions would be successful. fear the combination of the British and American indus- tained that in a future war Gertrial war efforts and the many could defeat Russia in as future flood of American many weeks as she had needed arms.

TORACTICAL experience the Soviet-Union.

RUSSIA Hitler's

HERMANN RAUSCHNING

Former intimate of Hitler and one-time President of the Danzig Senate, Dr Rauschning, now in exile, knows the German dictator's mind better than anyone outside of Nazi coterie. He is the author of "The Revolution of Nihilism." This article was penned before the Nazi move against Stalin last month, and analyses the reasons why such, a step should be on Hitler's programme.

We might, therefore, see a repetition of the situation in 1917-18, when Ludendorff proceeded

alliance, an offensive against the forces in the extreme north of Soviet Union would bring him Norway, while we may note that certain military and political advantages in addition to the recently German-Finnish relacorn and oil he needs.

For this reason a diversion of German policy to a knock-out. We may also state that the

member, they were depicted This is a line running from and sea operations fifteen years ago in Hitler's the Rumanian mountain chain Eastern Mediterranean. There is a way out which, "Mein Kampf" as the decisive to the Iron Gate on the Danube

Russian soil all military opera-

months in the last war.

INDOUBTEDLY an offensive against Russia offers Hitler has shown that there very favourable prospects, be sought in the political reliation of retreat extending to beyond is little prospect of making From the bases acquired by bility of the Russian High Com- the Ural Mountains, would not up the necessary quantities bloodless methods last winter he mand rather than in its military National Socialism be invincicould launch a pincers move: qualities, i.e., the extent to ble? What alternative would the of corn and oil by means of ment which would have an al- which the Russian army is per- enemy have except a draw commercial agreements with most mathematical certainty of meated with sympathisers of which would leave Hitler in

The Soviet Union needs its The only obstacles in a drive These would soon lead to the immediate aim of the oil for its own use, and cannot from Rumania to Baku and chaos. German High Command to supply sufficient quantities to Georgia would be rivers, which ANY objections to the possiendeavour to gain a longer Germany without facing a have lost much of their former A bility of a German attack on time-limit and so avoid being breakdown of its mechanised importance as military lines of Russia are not to be sought in placed in a situation in which agricultural industry._______defence_because_of_the_use_of_doubts_of_its_success, but in the

BELLIGERENT who to occupy Russian territories in time entailed by the campaign political front. has sustained a heavy order to make sure of acquiring in western Russia in 1914-15, which proved so costly in

tions have grown visibly

blow against Russia was deemed Soviet Union, which was obvito be within the bounds of possi- ously spared a German onslaught last year on account of Britain's surprising resistance, But there are other considera- has already given away its best.

This is a line running from

into the creation of a Fifth Column in Russia-is proof that German policy and strategy still envisage acquisition of Georgia

Although it is unnecessary to be forced to sue for peace. give serious belief to the tales icons, it cannot be denied that could! the dissatisfaction with the Soviet regime which prevails in certain areas would be of great assistance to the invaders.

.-National Socialism.---

THERE can be no doubt that in the younger circles of the "technocracy" (including, jof course, the army officers) there is much sympathy and admiration for German skill and organisation capacity.

In addition to great spectacular successes, Hitler might alar gain just what he needs for the sustaining of German morale after a difficult winter.

If certain symptoms of overcentralisation and lack of intiative on the part of officials employed in all branches of. Russia's vast civil and military machinery lead to reverses, there is ground for fear of the possibilities of breakdowns in the lines of communications, in the supply departments and in the technical side of military operations.

easily assembled pontoon question of Hitler's ability to carry the German people with He would avoid the waste of him in yet another change of

This question can be answered unreservedly in the affirmative. Competent opinions alliance with Russia is less In fact, he would begin at the in Germany came to the contial tactics of always isolating one battlefront.' In any case a would eliminate the longstanding German-Russian front by producing in Russia a state of chaos which would free Germany's back, as it did in 1917.

> This is the one large-scale enterprise which can be undertaken without placing an overgreat strain on the already depleted man-power reserves.

> The same cannot be said of operations in Turkey or the Balkans or of combined land and sea operations in the

THE annexation of vast expanses of Soviet territory and the restriction of European THE lively activity infused and the restriction of American Russia to the areas comprised in the ancient Grand Duchy of Moscow would also enable Hitler to convince the German masses that for all practical purposes Germany could never

The Germans would only of Ukrainian peasants who hide need to sit still and invite their Hitler's portrait behind their European possessions—if they

To sum up: Once in possession of unlimited quantities of corn and oil, secure from all attucks on the Continent except But the decisive factor is to by way of the air and with lines possession of all his conquests?

some good by stirring the hair of Uncle Sam.

It serves as a necessary reminder that Hitler's "world domination" is a programme as well as a boast.

jumped farther along the it. gangplank that leads from Isolation to the seas of In-🕆 ternationalism.

Then, for as long as there was a lull, it has questioned its hurry, collected its doubts, and generally gone sceptical in a traditional

Until a nation fights for their private thoughts. its life, it will resist the urge to throw all its energy into a single task, however suffering millions who made portion to their size. the same mistake. . . .

In The Interval...

Each succeeding Blitz demolishes this framework. agent in a wide world; it find the way. asks guiltily if there is not This is the nation's mood, They quote Wendell President's whole attention an life.

terval of doubt.

By Volontaire Moulun

like my uniform. I everyone to see that I am a free Frenchwoman serving her country and fighting for liberty. When I walk about the streets people smile in friendly manner. Others come and shake hands.

The Corps Feminin is two months old. There are about 100 of us. The first two weeks of our army life were spent in a training centre together with hundreds of British A.T.S. We have happy memories of that fortnight.

Since our return to town we have settled down to a busy life. We live in the heart of London. Some of us work as secretaries. Others are drivers and nurses. A number of girls look after the house, and last, but not least, are the cooks.

The idea of forming a French A.T.S. unit was born several months ago. Its object was to free as many men as possible to enable them to continue the struggle with their Allies.

daughters France, hailed the idea with enthusiasm. We had blushed with shame at the betrayal of our beloved country.

Our leader needs no introduction. Mme. Simone Mathieu is

famous. Our volunteers come from all stations of life. We pride ourselves on counting two air pilots among our ranks, several teachers, a young actress who has already toured North and South America, not to speak of many women of means who voluntarily left a life of leisure and case to join the ranks. Some of us were old Lon-

doners, others refugees. The English are said to be reserved. Yet, there has been NEW little reserve in the warm hos- ZEALAND pitality shown to the French Volontaire. So much so, that one of them exclaimed one day. "Je voudraia sourire a toute l'Angleterre" (I should like my smile to be able to envelop the whole of Britain).

which now sweeps over the Balkans blows U-BOATS BEAT

By Alistair Cooke

noted American trans-Atlantic It is not a question of radio commentator and journalist.

doubting the British cause. Every time Hitler has It is simply that the last Every time Hitler has thing America wants to do "Ine word is no longer difficulty on the Lappy to mission, that it would be fatal struck in Europe, in fact, is to go on a war footing if "Isolationist."

**La Americans as minor partners ing more cargo ships for Gerthe American mind has Hitler can be beaten without

> There is a small and passionate band of all-out Intersince the fall of France.

They make a loud and late, and probably final, an ideology.

noble noise, because many of revival of the opposition to them are novelists, publicists United States convoys.

At the present rate of tonnage losses, the recently-seized German, Italian and Danish till this war is over, and if ships would replace only three fession is to make public Senator Tobey of New Germany wins they will fall week's sinkings.

1917 No Error

But their tenacity and actively campaigning. wide its compassion for the eloquence is out of all pro-

ing that though America Lease-and-Lend Bill was a like that of the blonde tied to in which the American Atlantic now believes, by a slight sort of palming trick to hide railroad tracks for any man majority, that its 1917 entry the joker of convoys and the And so America's frame into war was not a mistake, ace of spades of actual war. of mind is still "business as more than eight Americans usual," backed by a prayer. in ten still don't want to get into this war.

They will support the Pre-dent Roosevelt does not monsiles this framework. Sident because they believe intend to honour his camnation goes back to the that if the war can be kept paign-pledge that American every intention to show that theory of America as a free from the Americas he will men would not again go off it can work. to foreign wars.

asks guiltily if there is not. This is the nation's mood, they quote with a President's whole attention some painless way to assure and it has been stated far Willkie's recent dismissal of has been given to the about convoys? That's what changing the face of civili- period of stock-taking-that "just campaign oratory." is to say, during the lull be- I think, however, you can

> Out of this lull emerged Vice - President Wallace mocracy can hit as hard, and swivelling in genial surprise on two affirmative attitudes too, has his ideas of Con-plan as ingeniously, as any Ger-some inquiring reporter: which British policy would tinentalism, and in a speech man.

which British policy would tinentalism, and in a speech be wise to take into account recently he cited some pretty. One has been the coining practical reasons why this of a new word to fortify the administration had chosen to tripled its tonnage in a single American Atlantic "Neutrality". arguments of Isolationists. back democracy to a finish. year.

Continentalists base their theory of American self- ter listening to the carnest The word is no longer sufficiency on the happy co- pleadings of the Maritime Com-Americans as minor partners ing more cargo ships for Ger-It allows several new and in a gigantic Western Hemis- mans to sink.

Nazi-Proof Plan

persuasive arguments which phere Corporation. may cause doubters to pause ventionists who have called ing themselves to the risk of Latin America confirms an to throw American Labour into for a declaration of war ever open war.

The other attitude is a cannot afford the luxury of not of merchant marine,

Hampshire recently intro-over each other in their tion which bears his name band-wagon. , and for which he is already

His line—and that of the The love of South America goes affoat in British ships. It is well worth remember-Continentalists—is that the for North America is much who will rescue her.

President's Pledge

They maintain that Presi- if you can make it work.

North Atlantic.

These lulls endanger the tween the passage of the fairly be consoled that the American effort because, Lease-and-Lend Bill and the Continentalists are playing a losing game

Ithink, nowever, you can Before Mr Churchill's report the fairly be consoled that the minder, he and his advisers of a label. One can imagine the were determined to father a President leaning back in a

The present shipbuilding programme calls for an expansion of merchant marine by "fifteen times." But the administration has decided not to throw all its | weight into that programme.

I hasten to say that this deelsion is no rebuff to Mr Churchill. On the contrary, the President is already farther ahead with his own plan than all but his intimate advisers

He has decided, evidently af-

Prevention!

But every good observer in The President's ambition is that most countries there the building of naval vessels,

till this war is over, and if ships would replace only three

The President's conviction is duced an anti-convoy resolu- anxiety to climb on the Nazi that it is too late to build ships faster than the Nazis can sink

> His aim and hope is to stop the sinkings and keep good car-

Fleet patrols, From Newfoundland to Greenland to Ice-

Or, as Mr Willkie pungent-This gives 2,500 miles for the ly puts it, democracy will win American patrol and 900 pre-

> American vigilance will be keener for a wide air patrol supplementing the work of her At-lantic Fleet.

For some time past the What's In A Name?

problem of convoys for the Senator Tobey and the Continentalists may call it.

Nazi-proof plan to show that de- chair in his executive office, and

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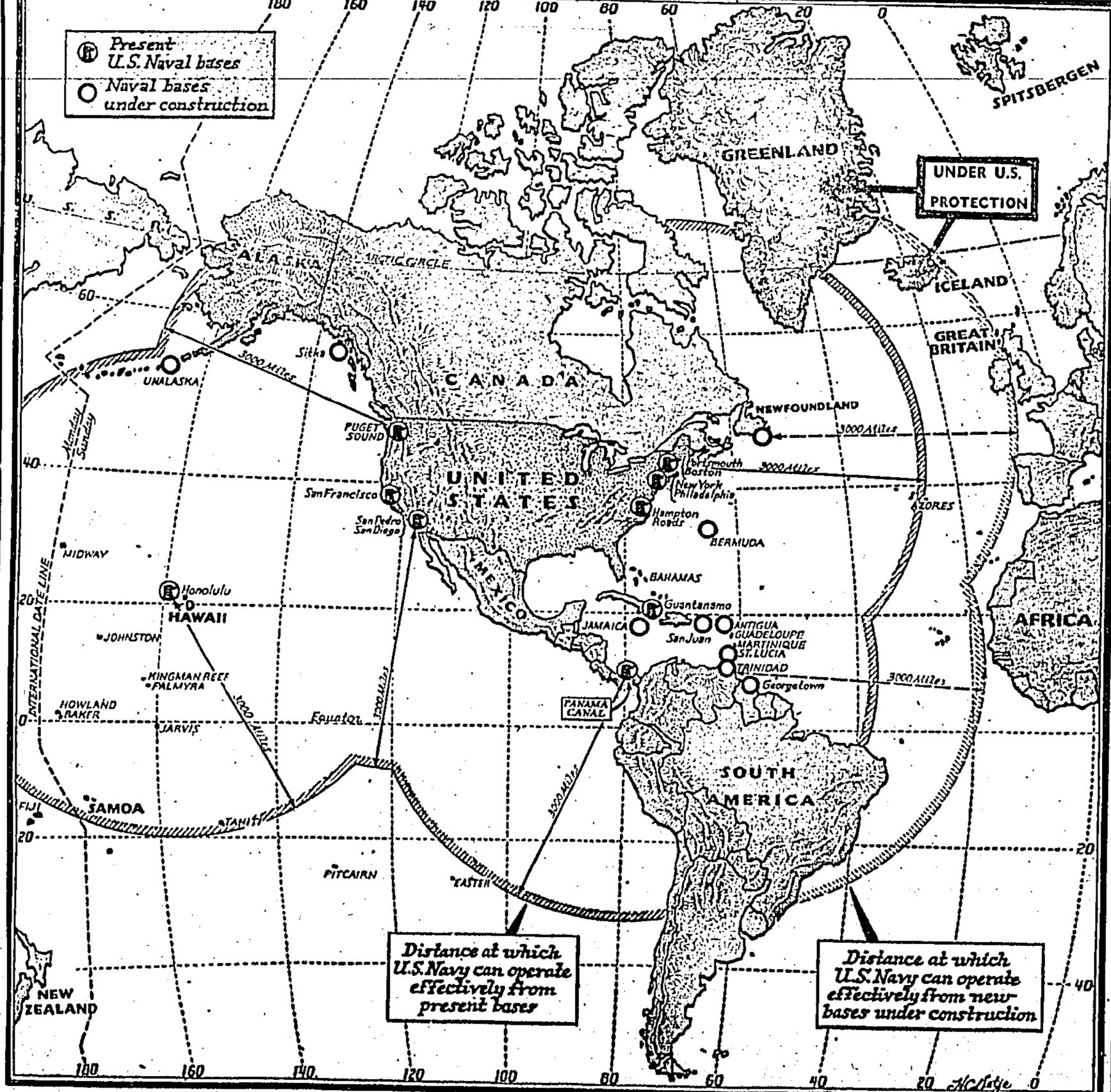


Passport Photos Executed Promptly

MEE CHEUNG **PHOTOGRAPHERS**

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This map shows the steps taken by the United States to guard-the Western, Hemisphere from military aggression. As the result of action taken this week, Iceland has come under U.S. protection,

"Ball Fan's" Baseball Notes

Illegal Methods Used By Pitchers

Discovery Of "Spitball" And Its Odd Effects

Banned By Association

With Hongkong's summer liquid sunshine descending upon us, the past month and a half, in such superfluous abundance, and with the increasing tempo of heated umpire v. player arguments over anything and everything, I've often wondered, in fact I believe that the time will soon come in our daffy ball loop's spicy gabfests, when some goofy player will actually string the above two incidents together to start an argument.

He will probably bear down on some unsuspecting pitcher, and claim that the wet ball the unfortunate hurler is tossing, is really a "spitter," the abbreviation for an illegal spitball delivery.

Although I've seen that form-the fighting heart, Burleigh Grimes, sizzling them over from Weekly Wind-up the hillock, I've never actually seen him twirl over a spitball. However, old timers have given us the impression that a spitball, when delivered with the right tempo, does a "hula hula" with a crazy hop, on its way to the platter:

The spitball was officially shanghaled out of existence by baseball's uppercrust back in the winter of _1919-'20. It came under the decision , preventing pitchers from applying foreign substances to the ball. However it permitted existing spitball twirlers to remain in the game, but forbade its use to newcomers.

THE "spitter" delivery argument arose from the ranks of the forgotten once again early this year in the American League when the New York Yankees complained vociferously about Tommy Bridges' delivery during a game in Detroit. claiming the Tiger pitcher was breaking a rule by employing a spitball.

This most recent "to do" under the big tent, occurred early this season, when Joe "flash" Gordon, Yanks slugging inflelder, claimed Bridges used a spitball. The Yankees demanded an inspection of the ball, but Tiger catcher Birdle Tebbetts rolled the horsehide to the third! sacker, obviously thinking the pitch was a third strike. Umplre Bill McGowan could find no way of detecting the alleged spitball. All agreed, however, that the ball did funny things.

Since the abolition of the "spitter." some players and umpires are reported to have suspected the use of this illegal delivery, but have never been able to prove their convictions.

TT was perspiration that led to the discovery of the spitball. One hot sultry summer day back in the late nineties. Elmor Strickland was pitching for Minneapolis.

Thick beads of perspiration gathered on the pitcher's brow, and just before forchead with his pitching hand, then noon: let fly toward the plate. The ball hopped crazily. The batter never got his but close to it and the catcher Just didn't know what it was all about.

Strickland couldn't explain at the moment just what had happened, but when the ball, still moist, continued its capers, he realized it was the perspiration.

He worked on the pleh, perfecting it with saliva when he wasn't perspiring, and became the most effective hurler in the American Association, being bought by the Brooklyn! Dodgers. However he never clicked! as a Major Leaguer.

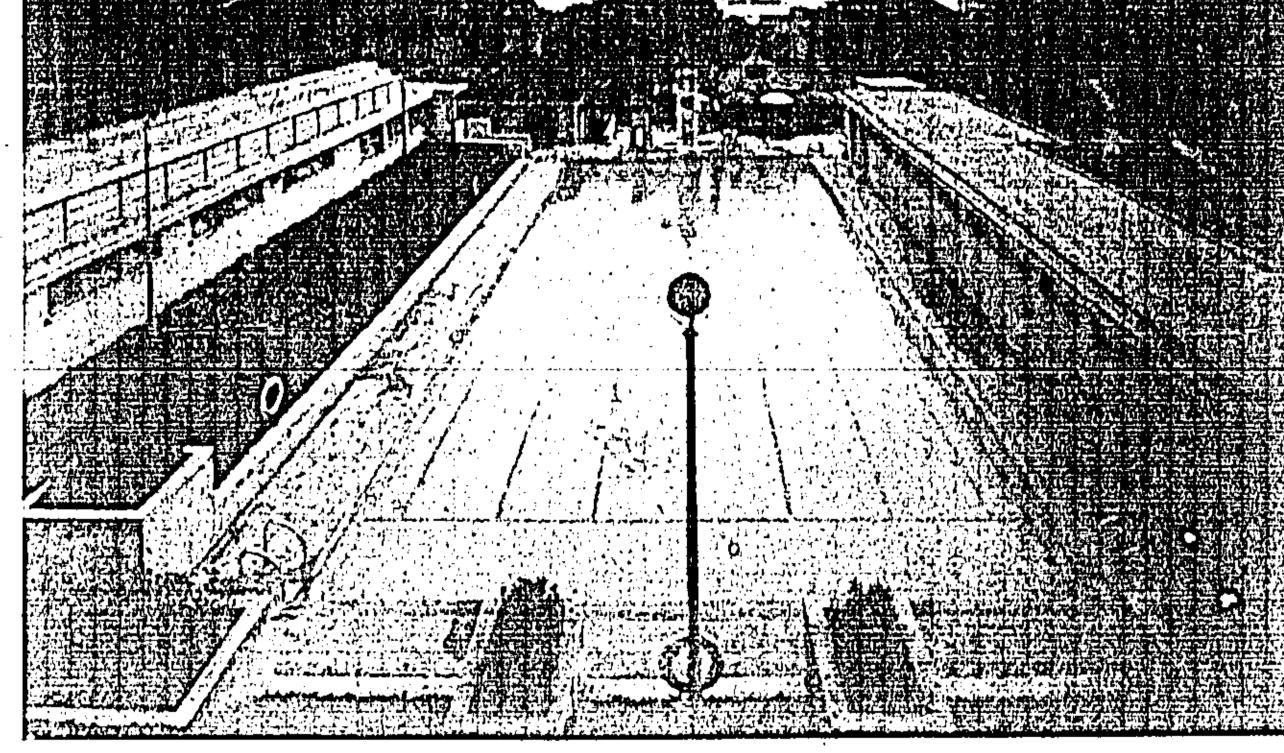
Other pitchers who capitalized on Strickland's discovery and who were quite successful with the saliva ball delivery in the Majors were, Big Ed Walsh of the Chicago White Sox, lefty Jack Quinn, Clarence Mitchall Urban Shocker, Dan Fillingin, Bill Doak and Burleigh Grimes.

IN line with the spitball, baseball czars prohibited the use of the shine ball, licorice ball, tobacco ball, emery ball and other deliveries which required England International, treated the a foreign substance to be ap-kick as a penalty, and not as a con-

They also banned roughing the ball, nicking the scams and sundry little tricks which increased hurier's effectiveness. Chief opposition to the spitball was not that it required a foreign substance, but that it was unhealthy.

out of the books, coaches tried vari-iness. ous ways of duplicating the delivery without using saliva. Andy Coakly, one of America's leading, university baseball coaches, seems to have perfeeted an effective "dry spitter." Tho pitcher grips the seams as for a curve ball, but raises his thumb towards the label.

Thrown correctly this seems to make the ball act as though moleted with first grade sallya, but it takes as strong arm to gush this kind of



Mindanao-Brewers Clash This In world history June 14, 1910 stands as the date of the German entrance into Paris—But in Brook-Afternoon

Mohawks' Busy Week-End

(By "Ball Fan")

HITTING into a whirlwind leaders duel over the week-end, Mindanao's championship nine clash with the powerful H. B. Brewers in the opener of the two-day baseball card, slated for 2.15 p.m., this afternoon at the Chatham Road ball park.

Grandpa Leung, Toning Chan and Navy, and civilians in the con- Umpire.

> The Terrifle M edged in with a close opening day win over the

Ski Powlawski, Muddy Ruel and extreme. Sarge Welford will handle this one.

win of the year.

The Caroline Hillmen have a weak ball-shagging team, and the "swinging brigade",-well they're just out there swinging and that's about all.

Any one of the first string Iroquois! hurlers can take this game in n breeze if he forgets about "Annie Oakley", and can just locate that hard-finding platter.

SUNDAY'S tilt starting at 10 a.m. brings Charlie Waggoner's Mohawks back to the ball park again be answered with positive assertions, sidelines, made it a "zone system in a session with the U.S.S. Asheville,

Lum and P. F. Choy.

Governale's Tennessceans haven't limbered up with the old apple for | they appear to have enough class for their victory prayers. an easy win over the Five Nation Tribemen.

At excellent view of the Army swimming pool, Victoria Barracks, in which the Hongkong nurses will hold their gala this evening. The changing rooms are on the right, accommodation for spectators on the left and the diving platforms are at the far end of the pool.

Comparison Of Defence Systems In Basketball

Man-to-man or Zone Tactics

AT THE ANNUAL spring meeting of the National Association of Basketball Coaches this year, members attending the conference demonstrated clearly that they are definitely opposed to the zone system of defence in the modern basketball realm.

The comparative advantages and Dick Chung are booked to of a man-to-man defence as against the zone system has always been, down through the different stages of the court beer-belching Brewers, and all game, and will probably consigns point towards a real tough tinue to be, a big subject for tussle for the leadership of the debate between the two schools of thought.

A bottom spot special features the | In the early days of basketball the nighteap fracas when the "down- tactics were universally man-to-man going" Mohawks take on C. B. in a very crude sense, with a back 2.15 p.m. H.B. Beer v. U.S.S. Min-Vong's "already there" South China guard remaining constantly in the defensive area. The offensive in those days was fast breaking in the

When the ball was lost, the idea was to pick the nearest mon and With the peppery Johnny Scha- stick by him: Although it afforded berg on the mound, the Redskin a fast type of game and was a great Tribe should chalk up their first crowd pleaser, this style of guarding

was very weak, It possessed neither the direct responsibility afforded by the systematic man-to-man defence, nor the mass obstacle presented by the zone.

The zone system got its early as a result of the introduction of co-ordinated style. siege tactics. The position defence was therefore based upon the con- use the zone defence system that ception that its very mass would eventful night? two is superior to the other is not to crowded enge fans bulging over the A coach must take into considera- special" for these giant cagers, if the sailors return to port in time, tien the size of the playing court, the schedule requirements and above all less experienced and relied mainly Referees are grandpa Leung, Nip the opponents' style of play,

ON a small playing area, highly trained quintettes find the many weeks, but from this angle zone system a perfect answer to

Best example of its effective use, which we, living in the Colony,

Baseball Schedule At Chatham Road

TO-DAY

4 p.m. H.K.B.C. v. South China. TO-MORROW

10 a.m. U.S.S. Asheville v. H.K.

have seen was the air-tight zone guarding dished up by California's 20th Century Fox cage stars when they took an exhibition tilt here a few months ago.

The rangy Americans, with their start from the massed or position long outstretched arms, well-nigh defence which was brought about covered their entire defensive area in Why did these tall Californians

be a great obstacle to slege tactles. The extremely small Chinese "Y" The question as to which of the court on Bridges Street, with its Our players were much shorter,

> on speed. The Americans, who had just disembarked that morning from a tiresome sea voyage, only had one alternate sitting on the bench, and as a result could not keep up with the fatigue-producing pace of a man-

On a larger playing area, with enough players, they would probably have been in there playing the manlo-man system.

to-man system.

COMPROMISE between the two 🕰 systems, known as the "checking defence," used extensively by leading teams in the United States and Canada, seeks to retain the zone mass formation as far as possible, but at the same time-it features individual responsibility once the offensive men have been picked crossing over the centre line.

This so-called compromise system in reality works into a man-to-man defence, ultimately.

HIGHLY important recommendation advocated by the National Association of Basketball Coaches to the Rules Committee this spring, was the elimination of the three-second rule from the back part of the foul

The three-second rule forbids a man staying within any part of the foul zone for more than three seconds. The foul zone includes the lane from the out-of-bounds mark to the back part of the circle.

The conches' recommendation would permit a player with the ball to take any position in the back part of the circle, which territory includes the space from the line a player shoots a foul to the end of the circle. This spot is known as the key hole. This Would just about break the backbone of a zone defence for, with in player in the pivot spot, no zone system, can work effectively-Bill



is the basis of this



Count the "TELEGRAPHS"

everywhere

Lawn Bowls League **Programme**

lyn it's remembered as the date

of Joe "Ducky" Medwick's en-

trance into the Dodger batting

held their important post season

softball meeting a few days ago-

P. K. Lau was elected to coach and

handle the team-Petite Llly Siu

was chosen manageress and Ella

"Venus" Chinn will again captain

Johnny Schaberg displayed a neat tossing wing on the hillock

last week-But he's also the spark

plug of the Mohawk infield-

Which will it be, my dear Charlie,

the windy alley or the slab for the

Baseball Is beginning to take

hold as the most popular sport in

Burma-Pushing the British game

of cricket to the background-

Reason: the advent of Americans

there, in the United States Army

struction camps—Ball games are

being staged regularly there-Many

Bermudians believe baseball will

soon hold sway in Bermuda

Talking about wearing out score-

keepers-The Hot Springs, Arkan-

sas, ball team of the Cotton States

League lost its second official

scorer in two weeks recently-

Ralph Taylor, Hot Springs news-

paperman announced his resigna-

tion as official scorer after a 44 hit

night game in which Texarkana

beat the Hot Springs Bathers 26-

15 and 112 batters faced seven

pitchers-Roy Bosson who started

the season as scorer resigned when

68 runs were scored on 80 base hits

these Maroon styled belies,

peppery Johnny.

scholastic sports.

in two games.

The Chung Hwa Maroon lassies

The following is the Lawn Bowls he delivered a pitch he wiped his League programme for this after-

FIRST DIVISION

Recrelo "A"	V.	K.C.C.
R. Docks	v.	C.C.C.
C.S.C.C.	v.	Police
I.R.C.	٠.	Recreto "B'
K.B.G.C. "B"	V.'	K.B.G.C. "A
SECO	ND	DIVISION
Recreio .	v.	K. Tong
K.C.C.	v.	Prison O.C.
£.C.C.	٧.	II.K.F.C.
K.F.C.	٧.	Talkoo .
THI	RĐ	DIVISION
C.C.C.	٧.	K.F.C.
H.K.F.C.	٧.	
Police	V.	Recreio
H.K.C.C.	v.	Electric .

Rugger Match Lost Through Forgetfulness

LONDON.-During a match in a Sevens Rugby tournament, a wellfancled team were awarded a penalty try, between the posts, with a minute to go. A successful kick would take them into the

The place-kicker, a London player, on the direction of his captain, an version. He forgot the law on place-kicking and placed the ball himself. The kick was disallowed, extra time had to be played, and the other team won and went on to win the final -Our Own Correspondent.

After the saliva ball was thrown delivery through with real effective-

There's no way in proving that a pitcher is tossing over a spitball unless caught red-handed in the act of injecting saliva on the pill. in with an argument over practically anything and everything we wouldn't be a bit surprised if

However, as our local yokels dish the abive topic came in for lis share of "Jap. yap, yapping," the Chatham Road ball part in our class Z.Z. learus.

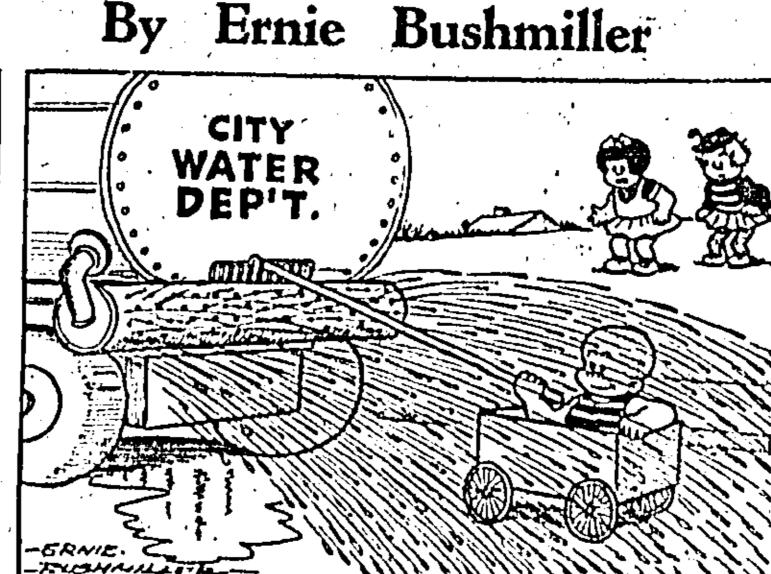


Grandpa Leung, Chung Hwa Marcons, sliding into first with Dave Leonard, Brewery, seeking a tag. M. et Arculli, pitcher, in the background. Ming Yuen.

el. 28151.

NANCY LOOK --- HE'S GOING TO HOT DAY LIKE THIS!

WHAT ENERGY. MAN! SLUGGO!



C.S.O. Wins Government Inter-Departmental Gala

C.S.O. took honours in the Government inter-Departmental swimming gala held at the European Y.M.C.A. last night, second place falling to Prisons and Public Works Department.

Fine Win In

Open Rinks

Burling Beats Percira

A THOROUGHLY EX-

CITING bowls match was

Leod, W. B. Harris and W.

S. Dall) beat V. Chittenden's

Crawley, E. Kirmon and S.

was only over the last heads that

Flying Start

flying start and had gained a 12-1

Away went the Police rink again,

however, and it seemed as though it

was going to be an easy win for their

since the opening shot at 19-18,

Craigengower Game

rink opened with a 4 and over the

first 10 heads kept the lead. Scores

S. Eccleshall figured prominently,

Burling's rink scored first a 5 and

then another ten shots over five heads

In Shanghai

Limited Jurisdiction

Power, and that to do so would vest

it with authority which it was never

of Consuls

to lend 25-10 on the 18th.

Scores were:

Then in a scoring streak, in which

were levelled at 10-all on the 12th.

ing 18-10.

Scores were:

rink, for at the 16th they were lead-

But coinciding with the falling-

The Police four went off to a

and A. M. Wahab) 27-13.

the 20th end.

A fair number of people were present, and were witnesses to Lawn Bowls several exciting finishes. Times were only fair. J. Shepherd's

One of the outstanding efforts of the evening was that of J. Davidson in the 200 yards relay, swimming last for the "Y" against D. Hutchmson, Colony 100 yards champion swimming anchor for the Combined Hongs.

Though flutchinson look off with a slight lead; Davidson nearly brought off a win for "Y" in a brilliant spurt over the 50 yards.

Results were: Diving.-1, E. F. Fowler (Urban Counell); 2, G. Ainsite (C.S.O.); 3, II. Dingsdale (Police); 4, F. Fowler (Revenue).
50 yards,—1, A. F. May (P.W.D.); 2, B.
S. Wilson (C.S.O.); 3, A. W. Mackenzie (Urban Council). Time 26 3/5. 100 yards medley relay .- I, C.S.O. (B S. Wilson, R. Maynard, G. Ainsile, F. J. Anslow); 2, Police (N. Reynolds, L. Oak-ley, D. S. Brookes, V. J. Mackenzie); 3, Urban Council (E. Fowler, H. L. Ozorio, A. W. Mackenzie, V. C. Bond). Time 63. Veterana' 50 yards.—1, E. S. Franks (Prisons); 2, A. L. Powell (Revenue); 1, J. Watson (C.S.O.). Time 39, 50 yards back-stroke.—1, B. S. Wilson (C.S.O.); 2, A. F. May (P.W.D.); 3, N. Roynolds (Polico): 4. H. Millington (Revenue). Timo 34 4/5. gower, W. J. Burling (P.

50 yards breast-stroke.-1, E. F. Fowler (Urban Council); 2, N. L. Smith (C.S.O.); 3. E. S. Brooks (Police); 4, E. S. Frank (Prisona). Time 30 1/5. 200 yards free-style invitation relay.—! Combined Hongs (E. A. Roberts, P. B Wilson, -N. D. Booker, D. Hutchinson); 2. European Y.M.C.A. (G. Saunders, F. Willis, It. Goldman, J. Davidson); 3, Combined Services (A. Hunt, E. F. Paul, A. and the consistency with which they Rutter, F. J. Elma); 4, Government (F. maintained their lead, Jack P. Anslow, J. Crossan, V. J. Mackenzie, Shepherd's rink deserved victory. It

150 yards relay ... 1. C.S.O. (M. M. Swan, N. L. Smith, J. Mitchell, G. Ainslie, R. they seemed to lose touch, and be-Mackenzie, B. S. Wilson); 2. Revenue the cause of this the brilliant bowling of cause of the last head is deservable thington; 3. Police (N. J. Gunning, V. Ling of the greatest credit. Mackenzie, E. S. Brookes, N. Reynolds, J. Hendrick); 4, P.W.D. (Crossan, A. Mitchell, Winterton, McLeod, O. F. Bauers, Water-polo,-Y.M.C.A. beat Government

7-1. R. Goldman (2), N. D. Booker (3), lead by the 7th end. Two 3's and Paul, Jennings scored for Y.M.C.A. A. F. two singles brought the Kowloon May for Government. Tenms were. F.C. rink buck into the picture at Y.M.C.A.—W. B. Ure: L. A. Benn, N. D. the 12th when the score read 13-9 in Booker: P. B. Wilson: R. Goldman, E. F. the 12th when the score read 13-9 in Paul, Jennimes. Government,-F. Fowler: Shepherd's favour. Bauers, R. Maynard: A. F. May: H. R. Darby, H. Millington, A. C. Millington.

Exports To The U. K.

Control Announced

An Order published in to-day's Government "Gazette" gives details regarding control of transhipment in order to conserve shipping, it having been decided to use import licensing cock drew two beauties and Atienza 35 miles south of Homs. machinery as from July 15.

Such transhipments will only rare- had suffered little change when the cuated by Vichy forces are stated ly be allowed. But so far as is con- skips went down to bowl. It was to be untrue. sistent with objects of reducing Shepherd's moment, and he succeeded will be made to avoid unnecessary count of two. for goods to be sent by alternative but it ran in the wrong direction and route avoiding the United Kingdom, left the head unchanged with Shep-Exporters are warned that after herd claiming a 2 to win 20-19.

July 15 no arrangements should be Scores were: made to despatch goods to the United Kingdom for transhipment in the United Kingdom ports or for exportation after transit through the United Kingdom until they are satisfied that a special import licence for transhipment has been granted by the United Kingdom Import Licensing Department. Failure to comply with this requirement! will 'render goods liable to seizure on arrival in the United Kingdom. Where however goods not already covered by a special transhipment licence arrive in the United Kingdom, transhipment application may be made as heretofore to the Customs Authorities. Such applications will however Burling: be granted only in exceptional circumstances.

No licence will be required for goods proved to the satisfaction of His Majesty's Customs to have been Court despatched to the United Kingdom before July 15.

The scheme will not affect goods remaining on board ships entering United Kingdom ports for onward carriage in the same ship or ships' surplus stores which are transferred to adjudicate on the acts of Chinese leaving Government House next under customs transhipment regula- Courts, or tribunals of any other Thursday. tions to other ships for use as stores.

King's Birthday

His Majesty the King has up- charge of alleged malicious prosecubeen any irregularity in the lower proved of the official celebration of tion, brought against it by Charles Court it must be assumed that the his birthday in 1942 being held on Vivien Hutchison. Thursday, June 11.

in an advanced state of decomposi-

tion, were found by the Police on Thursday on the rocks at Mul Wo. They are believed to be some of the disaster.

Mr T. M. Love has been permitted has jurisdiction. to quit the Hongkong Desence Re- The Plaintiff in this action was murrer is sustained and the action serve, with effect from July 8, 1941, tried and convicted in a Chinese is hereby dismissed."

More Appropriations For The U.S. Navy

FROM PAGE ONE

livery of Italian and German ships which have been selzed whenever the repairs are completed.

He said that he would probably send to Congress within the next week a measure for enlarging the Lend and Lease programme.

New Tax Bill "Reuter" reports that the President also said that an addition to the Tox Bill was before Congress at present and he assumed that there

The President said that none of the funds was intended for the repair of British vessels, asserting that the -policy and that it was needed beseen at the Kowloon Bowling cause the schedule of production had Green Club yesterday when been stepped up and the money was J. Shepherd's rink (W. Mc- needed now instead of next January, New Tonnage

Of the vote for the United States Lancashire. India and England be- Soviet Union, are now moving up four (B. Woodcock, V. N. Navy and Maritime Commission Atienza and C. Dowman) 20- asked by President Roosevelt to-day 19 after being led 19-18 on of \$1,625,000,000; provides for the construction of 566 merchantmen at an estimated cost of \$924,650,000, and In a second game in the Open \$350,000,000 for the requisition, pur-Rinks championship at Craigen- chase and repair of existing ships. The remaining \$50,000,000 will

facilities. Eccleshall) bent C. C. Pereira The Maritime Commission an-(M. A. Wahab, A. R. Kitchell nounced that it has already developed plans to the point where actual construction can be begun early in If only for their determined start

provide additional shipbuilding

All ships under the new programme are scheduled to be completed and operating by the end. of 1943. The combined tonnage will be 5,500,-This new programme combined with construction already tracted for by Britain directly with American builders contemplates the delivery into survice of nearly 14,-000,000 deadweight tons of merchantmen by the end of 1943.

Vichy Rejects Allied **Armistice Terms**

FROM PAGE ONE

off of the Police bowlers, Chitten- headquarters to be stationed in some den's men came up strongly, strength at Aid Draft about one especially Woodcock and Atlenza, mile north of Abey.

A 1, 2 and a 3 put them only two Homs, the vital road and rail junc--shots-behind, -16-18,-on-the-19th tion, is now threatened by simultanes part—they have played in English to be put, they entirely approve the ous advances by a column based near And consistent drawing gave Nebrek, threatening the city from them a 3 on the following head for the south, and by a column from charity. them to lead for the first time Palmyra advancing from the east. In a rapid push forward, the The last head was tense. Wood- Nebrek column has reached Sadad, hid a good blocker, and the position | Reports that Homs has been eva-

On the Damascus - Beirut road volume of transhipments endeavour in wicking the jack to reverse the which is being pounded by artillery

from the commanding Jebel Mazar interference with Colonial exports, Chittenden's last wood deserved ridges, the situation is obscure, especially if it appears impossible better reward. He trailed the jack London Sceptical

LONDON, July II (Reuter),-Reports that the Vichy Government had rejected the Armistice terms for Syria put forward by the British Government have found no confirmation in London to-night, Authoritative circles emphasised that all such reports from whatever THE GAME at Craigengower pro- source should be treated with the vided little of interest. C. C. Pereira's greatest reserve.

Measure Of Progress

A new type of dustbin has been introduced in Hongkong and Is at present in use in the Central and Eastern districts. Made of fron, the bins are carried on two rubber wheels Locally manufactured, the bins

will prove invaluable from the hygiene point of view. Mr J. L. Worlledge, Deputy Director of Colonial Audit, who arrived in Hongkong on June 26 for a three

weeks' visition official business, and

has been staying here as a guest of Holding that it is not empowered His Excellency the Governor, will be intended to have, the Court of Con- Court. He appealed to a higher suls in a written judgment delivered Chinese Court and the appeal was recently sustained a demurrer of the dismissed. He served the sentence Shanghai Municipal Council on a adjudged by the Court. If there had

higher Court would have discovered Mr K. E. Newman represented it. It must be assumed therefore Phintiff, while Mr R. T. Bryan, Jnr. that the proceedings in the lower Municipal Advocate, was for the Court were in order and that the DULICS FULLIU Council. The judgment setting out judgment of the Court was fair and the bodies of three Chinese males, the facts of the case follows: "This case was instituted by the "This Court is of the opinion that Petitioner charging the Respondent the Court of Consuls is not em-

Council with malicious prosecution. powered to pass judgment on the The Respondent Council in its nets of Chinese Courts or of the believed to be some of the answer has entered a demurrer of Monday's minefield stating that the facts set forth in the Petition fall to show a legal which it clearly was never intended course of action and that this Court it should have,

"Accordingly the Defendant's de-

SASSOON DYNASTY

History of Merchant House Given in Book

at 12s. 6d. A review of the book them." on the Sassoons appears in the error of referring to the Sassoonsof the East," is mentioned. This heading towards a catastrophe." Mr Roth points out, and he states that the Sassoons were merchant 300,000 prisoners as the purest the Treasurer to the Pasha, in 1792, offensive. The end of the Napoleonic Wars and the development of the Industrial Revolution and wide ramifications, and, had immediate effect upon Bomcame interlocked in commerce.

Opportunities Seized David Sassoon sensed the opporlunities offered by a development of trade and commerce that was becoming world-wide. He left Baghdad, first for Basra and then for Bombay. His business in English textiles grew apace, and it was not long, as Mr Roth shows, before the scale of the firm's transactions increased until it in the Gulf trade.

India and Persia and Mesopotamia enemy planes." was in Sassoon's hands. Then he had a vision of the possibilities of China. He was rewarded, in Mr Roth's words, with a shower of gold Shanghal became the second centre of his activities and interests, with his son, Elias, as his representative there. "It was the China trade that raised the house to the first rank in British India."

In 1858 Sassoon David Sassoon, the eldest son by David's second wife, States ships turned over to Britain, was sent to represent the firm in and to make up for some of Britain's London, which became the main losses. lowing the American Civil War. It Ambassador. had followed the path of strict business and avoided the lure of specula-

Anglicanisation of the family, the the uses to which these vessels are social life, their political influence, their princeliness in hospitality and

Bound Corpses Found

Two decomposed Chinese, bodies have been found at 11½ mile. The President went on to say be those of males. Their hands were Americans' were working for the tied behind them.

Moscow Reports Big Troop Movements

MOSCOW, July 11 (Reuter).-Heavy troop movements have taken place on the Turco-Bulgarian frontier, according to trustworthy reports in possession of the Soviet Information Bureau.

Nazis Preparing New Onslaught

FROM PAGE ONE

day asserted that "cases have occurred in separate areas where the Germans, have applied poisonous Cecil Roth, author of "The Magni- substances. We have not encounfleent Rothschilds," has recently tered them as yet, but an official written a book on "The Sassoon communique warned us on June 20 Dynasty", published by Robert Hale that the Germans were preparing lig

He ridiculed Hitler's "blitzkrieg," The Times Trade and Engineering which has become a "blitzpalaver" Supplement for May, in which the asserting that it has become increasingly evident that after three essentially merchants, originally of weeks of hostilities, Germany's difwould be another Tax Bill next win- Oriental origin—as "the Rothschilds ficulties are growing and that she is He branded the German claim of

aristocrats in Persia for generations. fantasy, adding that the "Germans expanded programme had nothing to David Sassoon, the founder of the are beginning to fizzle out," but that house, was born in Baghdad, son of they are probably preparing a new Millions Move Up

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-

According to the latest reports from WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). bay, the gateway to India, and upon have recently been mobilised in the towards the war fronts, states the Ankera Radio. Moscow Communique

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-The following is the text of the Soviet Information Bureau broadcast by the Moscow radio to-night: "Throughout July 11, no significant changes took place on the front. During the day our air force, through concentrated attacks, destroyed enemy mechanised became the largest in India engaged units, attacked enemy aircraft on aerodromes and bombed Ploesti, In a few years the most lucrative "According to verified data, on July part of the trade between Western 9 and 10 our aircraft destroyed 179

New Naval Agreement Alleged

FROM PAGE ONE

centre of operations. The company | The waiving resulted from a series was, one of the few prominent ones of conferences between Mr Sumner that weathered the depression fol- Welles and Lord Halifax, the British

> Britain Approves The announcement said: "His

Majesty's Government of the United The book gives an account of the Kingdom announce that in view of steps now being taken by the U.S. Government to prepare for sea Italian and German ships in the United States, H.M. Government gratefully recognise the assistance which they and their Allies will re-'ceive from the service these vessels are to render and they accordingly have waived the exercise of their belligerent rights as far as these vessels are concerned."

AMERICAN BASES IN N. ICELAND

FROM PAGE ONE

accomplished either through straight purchases by the British Government or under the Lease and Lend

beach. The bodies are believed to that he would not be surprised if British the world over and American steel was being used in bases from Canada to South Africa and "God knows where."

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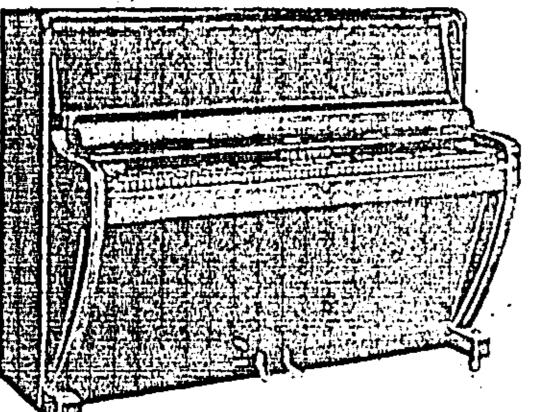
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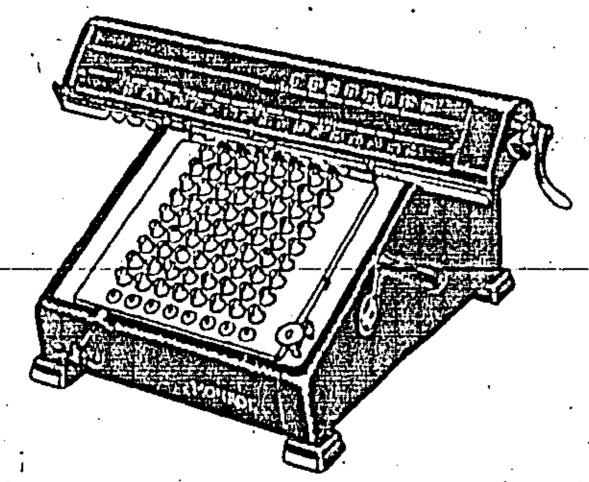
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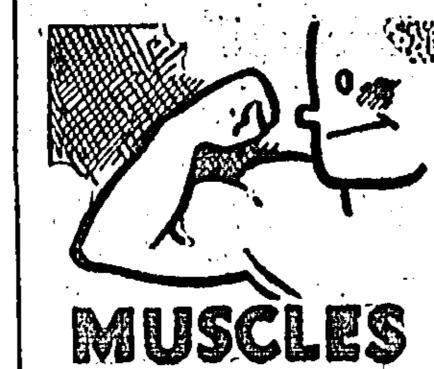
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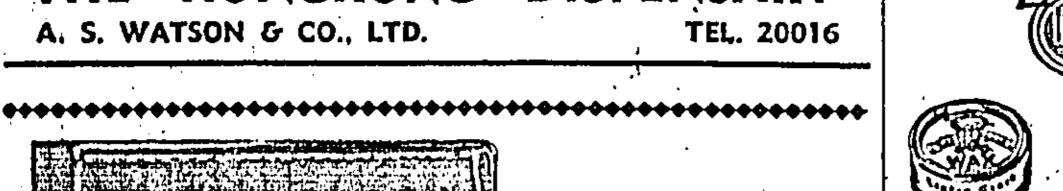
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GERMANY'S WAR BILL

PROBABLY the best measure of the Nazi effort to-day is to be found in the figures of German Government spending. Assistant Minister of Finance Reinhardt recently stated that the Reich received RM 30,200,000,from taxes and miscellaneous revenues during the fiscal year ended March 31. Since the Reich debt rose about RM 38,000,000,000 during the Volunteer Defence Corps are ansame time, total Reich expendi- nounced: tures for 1940-41 amounted to around RM 68,200,000,000, compared with a national income estimated by Reinhardt at RM 100,000,000,000.

According to these figures, more than 55 per cent of the the Republic of Finland at Hong Government's expenditures were financed by loans, notwithstanding the Nazi pay-as-you-go talk Gazette. of the early months of the war. Only part of these loans, moreover, could possibly have come out of actual savings. A considerable portion must have been in the form of bank advances, Under traditional conditions. this ought to have brought about a serious measure of in- duty as Chief Pharmacist on June 26. flation. The Government's control over wages, prices and costs is so stringent, however, as to ment, with effect from July 2. have prevented any appreciable rise in the price level.

More significant, perhaps, are the indications as to the sacrifices being exacted of the Ger- | a general license lifting the "freezing" man people. The deprivations prior to the outbreak of war constantly provided a lively theme for foreign correspondents and economic experts, but these have been tremendously the freezing order. increased since the war because. whatever additional goods and No U.S. Navy Encounter products have been obtained from the occupied countries of Europe, the major portion of them have been diverted to the armed forces, leaving the civilian Stark, Chief of Naval Operations, and travelling along Hennessy Road. no-pay leave. population on the strictest form gave what Committee men term of war rations. The strain on "categorical denials" before the the physic and morale of the German nation is made all the gaged the Nazl navy. greater by the fact that since they have for years now had to exist on an extremely low standard of living, the margin for sacrifice in the first place is smaller.

Germany's war effort, therefore, is governed solely by the power which the Nazi regime can continue to wield in exacting sacrifices and payments from an already grossly over-burden- direct, namely, rice, all types of ed, under-nourished nation. offers a dramatic contrast the war effort being made by Britain, whose economic stability Essential Commodities Reserves Discussions between General Sikorski Machi 200's—and fell into the sea. is such that while everything Ordinance, 1039, it is announced in possible is being done to make the Government Gazette. it a pay-as-you-go war, the people can still enjoy a standard of living far above that permitted to the Germans at any time since the accession of the Nazis to power.

Colonel Donovan's Landing In War Task

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter),
-President Roosevelt has appointed Colonel W. J. Donovan as Co-Ordinator of Information bearing on the defence programme.

intended to supersede, duplicate or all. involve any direction of or inter-

Colonel Donovan, described "President Roosevelt's unomcial observer," paid many visits to European cities last and this year, consequently reporting to the Pre-

Nazi Transfer Forces From West

the threat of a British landing in the Continent contains big German forces the work of disembarkation started.

Left Hand Drive

DONATIONS "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung," which reassures the German public Americans were here on business, that the British are unable to make One hour after the Generals shook the Russians owing to the "presence were on the streets of Iceland and of a part of the German armies American troops drove their lorries mounting guard in the west, north along the left hand side of the road and south."

"Considerable forces of the Ger- all their days. man Army, Navy and Air Force are concentrated in the west in order to protect the Reich against surprises and also to cover the rear of the

eastern war arena. "Nevertheless, it is understood that the Germans already have been obliged to transfer some forces from France and Belgium owing to the failure to break the Russian resistance.'

Appointments Announced

To-day's Government Gazette announces that Lieutenant-Commander R. J. Vernall, of the Hongkong Naval Volunteer Force, is promoted to be Acting Commander, with effect from July 9. Acting Commander Vernali has

also been appointed to be a Justice of the Peace in Hongkong. Two promotions in the Hongkong Major L. T. Ride to be Lieutenant-

Captain J. Watson to be Major. The "Government Gazette" notifies

that Mr.E. M. Bryden resumed his appointment as a member of the Board of War Taxation on July 7. During the absence on leave of Mr W. J. Hansen, Honorary Consul for kong, Mr B. Herschend will be charge of the Finland Consulate according to to-day's "Government

The Hon, Sir Robert H. Kotewall has been appointed an Unofficia Member of the Executive Council for a further five years, with effect from July 9. The following appointments a

nnnounced: Mr R. Edwards to be Deputy Clerk of Councils, with effect from July 7 Mr I, J. Murley, M.P.s., resumed Mr C. J. G. McCormick has been appointed Assistant Immigration Officer in the Immigration Depart-

Freezing Lifted

WASHINGTON, July 11 (UP).-The Treasury Department has Issued control on Spanish assets in the United States in order to liberate about \$30,000,000. The action followed Madrid's assurance that the funds transferred from the United States will not be used in contradiction to

With German Ships

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). -The Secretary of the Navy, Colonel Frank Knox, and Admiral Harold Senate Naval Committee of published charges that the U.S. Navy, had en-

Petrol In Chungking CHUNGKING, July 5 (Central News),-Chungking's monthly consumption of gasoline exceeds 400 tons, according to a circular issued by the Chungking Mass, Mobilisation Committee which is sponsoring save-gasoline campaign.

Essential Commodities The following commodities, of such standards as the Controller may dried beans, peanut oil, flour, sait (other than, refined table-salt), have been substituted in the list of commodities in the Schedule of the

Criminal Sessions tion that His Honour the Chief Foreign Office this afternoon. Justice has ordered that the next Monday, July 21, at 10 a.m.

American

(BY "REUTER'S" SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN ICELAND)

the defence programme.

Colonel Donovan's job is to Monday, July 7, the largest convoy 'collect and assemble information of troopships, warships and planes and data bearing on national ever seen by this island appeared on security" from various Government the horizon. A crowd collected at agencies, and analyse such material once to watch the sight; British for official Government use. soldiers with beaming faces peered for official Government use.

The official announcement said over one another's shoulders; and that Colonel Denovan's work was not delighted comments came from them

ference with the services, the would soon be seeing their old an was really happening.

ferring with personalities and sub- Honour and a military band wel- splendld in Grieg's "Ballade" and comed the American General.

Debussy's "Sous la Pluie." Generals Meet

scene who failed to realise that history was being made before their "Polonaise in A Flat major." mingle. Within five minutes, op- rare as it was interesting.-J. ZURICH, July 11 (Reuter).-How posite numbers could be seen in the threat of a British landing in the close consultation and around them

It took no time to see that the a land offensive in order to relieve hands, American transport vehicles as though they had driven in Iceland

Exemptions

The following additions to the list of exemptions from Stamp Duty are contained in the Government "Gazette:'

Receipt given for a refund of ball or for a refund of a fine or any 'part thereof.

Receipt given for a refund of rates made under sections 35-38A and section 49 of the Rating Ordinance, 1901. Receipt given for a refund of tax

made under section 64 of the War Revenue Ordinance, 1941. Receipt given for a refund Crown Rents on Leased Lands or of premia.

Receipt given for a refund of Water Charges.

Volunteer Injured

Hand Grenade Incident A Gunner of the Third Battery, Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps was a casualty through the explosion of a hand grenade at Lowu, the New -Territories-yesterday, during-Instruction in the method of throwing. The injury, however, was not serious. The grenade which was thrown

was not directed to the correct spot to the front, and falling slightly to the side, one of the pieces of shrapnel was blown through the door of a dug out in which several of the Gunners were sheltering. In striking against a rock, it chipped off a small piece of granite which struck one of the Gunners in the face, causing a cut.

The injured man received treatment for his superficial injury at the Kowloon Hospital.

Car And Bus Collide

A collision between a private motor car driven by Mr. R. E. Farrell and a bus occurred at the junction of Hennessy Road and Canal Road West, Wanchai, about 8.30 a.m. today. The car was extensively damaged, but fortunately the driver escaped unhurt.

As far as could be ascertained, the car had stopped for a tram car to turn into Canal Road East on its way to Happy Valley. After the tram had passed, the car proceeded across the tram lines with the intention of turning into Canal Road West and It was at this time that the accident occurred, the bus having come from town

Ace Nazi Pilot Cracks Up

learned that the crack German fighter pilot, Captain Rolf Peter Pingel, made a forced landing in Kent last night.

It is understood that he had encountered British heavy bombers. He claims 22 air victories and has the Ritterkreuz.

The British air force has "had an eye" on this German fighter pilot for

Poles And Soviets Meet in London LONDON, July 11 (Router) --- |

(Prime Minister) and M. August senting the Polish Government, and have reached their home bases, M. Ivan Malsky, the Russian Ambassador in London, representing the It is notified for general informa- Soviet Government, continued at the Mr. Anthony Eden, the Foreign ing the Colony for the Straits Settle- perfenced the joys of a noble sport

versations.

MUSICAL RECITAL Chinese Pianist In Fine Form

Miss Rosabel Hsu made musical history in Hongkong at the Peninsula Hotel last night when she gave the first full solo planoforte recital ever heard here by a Chinese artiste, and her performance was brilliant in technique and bold interpretation, marking her as a very promising young planist. "

While Miss Hau's flexible fingering and good all-round technique were specially noticeable in the opening item, Bach's "English Sulte," she was perhaps a triffe nervous and there-Some were thinking that they fore unimpressive in most of the carlier numbers, but improved con-Federal Bureau of Investigation or country again, others, realising that, siderably later and gave an excellent or here was an opportunity for active rendering of Beethoven's "Sonata service, felt the significance of what Appassionata" which concluded the

first half of the programme. On Monday night, the convoy The more modern composers apanchored and on Tuesday morning, parently sulted the young artiste's the British General with a Guard of | imagination better and she was really

The programme concluded with There were few spectators of that Chopin's "Nocturne in C minor," "Valse in C sharp minor" and eyes as the two generals saluted and tackled these intricate masterpieces ese sources, had its beginning in the Guard of Honour presented arms. with considerable case, her technique the time of the mythical first Em-The first steps in the collaboration | being almost flawless. Her inter- | perer Sul Jen who, some 8,000 years of two great armies took place. It pretation of the famous master, ago, taught his subjects how to was a great and symbolic union but however, was decidedly original and was soon over. Once the Guard of imaginative, being nevertheless ex-Honour had been inspected, officers ceedingly pleasing, with a strong from the two armies started to Oriental mellowness which was as

FUNDS

Charity Concert

A total of \$2,373,176.50 was reached yes-

terday by the War Fund maugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd, with the following donations: The Family (tenth Countion) \$
Bill's Ball Table (second donation)

Mr L. Reynaud (fourth donation) Mr H. S. Hills (second donation) ... China-New Guinca Mercantile Co., Yat Cheong Co., Ltd. The following donations amounting \$2,168.52 and included in the above grand total were received through the llong-

kong War Effort Committee: Peninsula Hotel Bomb \$ 47.10 Rongkong Hotel Bomb 54.18 Kowloon Football Club Auction 1,500.00 Sundries CHARITY CONCERT FUND

The Hongkonn Chinese Civil Servants' Club acknowledge the following donations to their Variety Concert Fund, received 11. E. Sir Geoffry Northcote, \$40; Sir Hobert Ho Tung, \$50; Hon. Mr M. K. Lo, \$23; Hon. Mr Li Tsc-fong, \$23; Hon. Mr W. N. Thomas Tem, \$20; Hon. Mr C. G. Alabaster, \$25; Mr T. N. Chau, \$23; Hon. Mr R. R. Todd, 10; Mr T. Megarry, \$10; Mr F. W. Hamilton \$10. Mr Year Tung. Mr E. W. Hamilton, \$10; Mr Kan Tungpo, \$10; Nanyang Bros Tobacco Co. \$20;
Mr C. G. Soilis, \$20; Mr Lo Man-hin, \$20;
Mr Roywood Cheng, \$40; Mr J. Barrow,
\$40; Mr Ho Kam-tong, \$50; Mr H. J.
Pearce, \$10; Mr C. C. Roberts, \$23; Mr G.
S. Kennedy Skipton, \$20; Mr B. D. Evans,
\$10; Mr J. C. Fliz Henry, \$0; Mr Chan
Shu-lam, \$10; Mr Khong Keng-pho, \$40;
Col. H. B. Rose, \$10; Mr E. W. Pudney,
\$10; Mr Tam Chun, \$10; Mr B. Wong Tape,
\$10; Dr Li Shu-pul, \$3; China Emporium
Lid. \$20; H.K. and Shanghai Bank, Compradore, \$10; Po Leung Rok Committee,
\$23; Chinese Contractors' Association \$10;
Gold and Money Exchange, \$300; China

Mr G. Gold and Money Exchange, \$300; China

kind of fish in a pond as is done
elsewhere, practically every fishpond in the country is stocked with
more than one kind of fish. These
include various species of carp,
bream, etc., which are placed in
the ponds in certain ratios as to
number. As the Chinese claim that
the fish occupy different levels of
water, they do not interfere with
each other in their movement, and,
moreover, as their feeding habits Mr E. W. Hamilton, \$10; Mr Kan Tung Gold and Money Exchange, \$300; China moreover, as their feeding habits

Chinese Civil Servants Civil Servants' Club will hold a ing the upper strata of water with grand variety concert this evening sufficient food and the rest will take at the Ko Shing Theatre to raise care of themselves! However true funds in aid of the Bomber Fund this may be in practice it is difficult and Chinese war charities. H. E. to say, in absence of scientific the Governor, the Colonial Secretary, and many other officials have already ed have proved successful through signified their intention of attending. I thousands of years of practical trial. The main item of the programme will be a four-act Chinese play entitled "Lee Slang Jiun". The members of the Club will present, in addition to the play, some well-known Chinese music, songs and harmonica music.

H. K. N. V. F. CALL OUT Proclamation Issued

A Proclamation calling out all members of the Hongkong Naval Volunteer Force for actual service, until further notice, has been issued in to-day's Government Gazette. Part of the Proclamation states that His Excellency, Sir Geoffry Northcote, Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Hongkong and its Dependencies and Vice-Admiral of the same, deems that such calling out is necessary and shall be con-

tinued until further order. This confirms the report published earlier in this week forecasting the proclamation. As it was explained at that time, the proclamation does not mean that the entire H.K.N.V.F. goes on active service; those now called out will be put in indefinite

Victims Of Malta **Defences**.

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-It is - MALTA, July 11 (Reuter).-Three one, and during the season, extend-Italian fighters were brought down ing from October to May, the local and nine were damaged in an air fishing fleet based on Aberdeen is battle over Malta to-day. One other busily engaged. Unhappily, owing was, probably damaged by anti- to ruthless Japanese attacks on inalreraft fire.

Large Formation

were intercepted and split up by authorities to purchase and salt British fluhters. make low-flying attacks but there some food for the Chinese masses were no casualties.

Three fighters were shot down—all In view of the rising scale, of liv-. Some of those damaged were so Zuleski (Foreign Minister), repre- badly hit that they are unlikely to extensively by local residents. The No British fighters were lost.

Fishing AnIndustry

By T. Paul Gregory

DO YOU REMEMBER when we used to go fishing and how optimistically we dropped our earthwormbaited hooks into the neighbouring mill-stream in the hope of catching a whale? Yes, those were the good old days when boylood's splendid dreams had not yet been tarnished by conflict with stern realities. Indeed, no success in later life can quite replace the thrill that we experienced when we pulled in our first catch. It may have been only a minnow, but we regarded it with as much pride as our young R.A.F. filer must feel at bagging his first

Messerschmidt. ---There is something about the quest for the finny denizens of the deep that fascinates one, and even commercial fishing enterprise is not without its quota of thrills.

Fishing is probably the oldest art of manking, and, according to Chinungle with book and line.

Imperial Patronage

It was during this early period that the Chinese mastered the "Compleat Art of Angling" and it is probable that Ishae Walton himself could have learned much from these anclent sons of Cathay, Catching fish with nets, however, did not come into vogue in China until the reign of Fu Hsi (B. C. 2953-2838), and from thence onward, fishing became an industry under direct imperial patronage. By the time of the Emperor Shun (B. C. 2255-2205), progress had become so marked that an official board was appointed in orderto supervise the further development of the industry.

The Chinese took to fishing us naturally as ducks do to water, and by 2,000 B, C, some Celestial genius had discovered the method of artificial hatching. Fish hatcheries were scon established all over the Empire, the processes of rearing being substantially the same as those followed to this day.

Artificial Hatching

As a consequence of the early development of artificial hatching, fish culture has become a prominent feature of Chinese rural life. Every village possesses one or more communal fish-ponds, in which are kept several varieties of fish. The art of fish-culture is so well advanced in China that instead of keeping one kind of fish in a pond as is done Manufacturers' Bank of China, \$10; Yen Yieh Bank, \$10; Industrial Bank of China, \$20; Mr. and Shek-tang, \$5. Total, \$1,110, will support the others with its differ, sufficient food can be provided droppings, and that all that has to As already announced, the Chinese | be done is to provide the fish occupyverification, but the methods employ-

Pond Culture

Before the Japanese occupation, pond fish culture was extensively practised in almost every section of Kwangtung Province. In the lowlying Delta region especially, where inulberry growing and silkworm rearing are profitable home industries, there were thousands of ponds. One reason for this was the fact that the by-products of the silkworm provided an excellent source of fish

Of the Delta districts, Shun-tak has (or had, at least) more ponds than any other area of similar size in China. Whereas the yield of a European or American fish-pond may not be very profitable from a material point of view, that of the average Chinese pond is remarkably lucrative, producing on the whole not less than one hundred dollars a year in saleable fish. The total value of the fish production in Kwangtung-Province alone used to aggregate some \$90,000,000 Canton Currency annually.

In addition to the fish raised in ponds, the rivers of China and seas girding the coast abound in fine piscine types. The fishing industry affords employment to three or four million people at least and thousands of boats.

"Hongkong Activity

Even .. in : Hongkong, .. the .. fishing population is, rather an extensive nocent fishermen, Hongkong fishing junks rarely seek their old fishing MALTA, July 11 (Reuter).—An grounds in Chinese waters. Conseofficial communique on to-day's quently, fish has been a commodity air battle over Malta states that a subject to periodical increases in large formation of enemy nireraft price on account of its scarcity. attempted to attack the island but The recent decision of the local fish at Aberdeen is a step in the Some of the raiders were able to right direction as plenty of wholewill be assured in case of emergency.

ing expenses, there is no reason why fishing should not be taken up more waters around the Island abound with several species of excellent food fish, and while the tyro may The Government "Gazette" notines not make himself into an Isaac Walthat the number of Emigrants leav- I ton in a day, he, at least, has ex-Criminal Sessions shall be held on Secretary, participated in the con- ments during the month of June was and has dene his bit towards walloping Old Man High Cost of Living.

Magazine Features

SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1941.

The FREE FRANCE

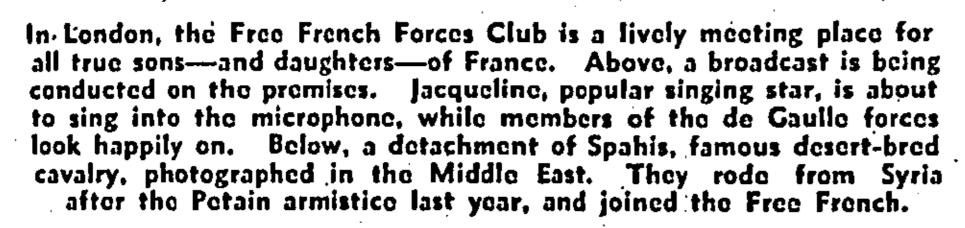
Movement

In the Free France movement, conceived and led by General Charles de Gaulle, Frenchmen of honour and integrity throughout the world have found expression for their love of freedom and justice: Its emblem is the Cross of Lorraine, proudly exhibited by the crew of a Free French destroyer in the picture at the extreme right of the page. Directly on the right is a picture of General de Gaulle (second from right) and General Sikorski, G.O.C. of the Polish forces (second from left) with Britain's Prime Minister, Mr Winston Churchill and British officers at military manoeuvres in England.









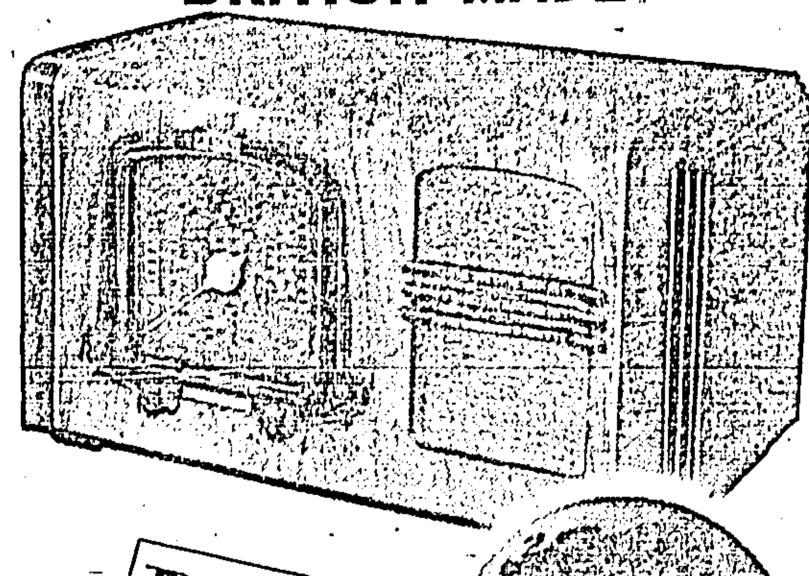


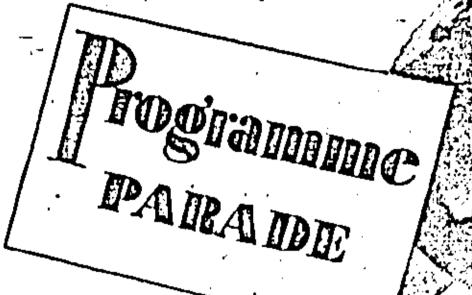
General de Gaulle, accompanied by Admiral Muselier, head of the Free French Naval Forces, is seen above inspecting sailors on board a French sloop at an English port. The Free French Navy is actively assisting the British Navy in vital work on the high seas. Below, a Free French unit who took part in the operations in Libya is seen training with a 2-inch anti-tank gun.





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OR THEY PICK THE WORST DAY OF

FRIED-EGG TANDWICH.

SUMMER TO START LUGGING STUFF

UP TO THE ATTIC WHICH IS USUALLY HOTTER THAN THE FIRST BITE OF A



How the unsuspecting offspring of a beer baron succumbs to the lure of an adventuress as dangerous and determined as the siren of Eden herself is told in moderately entertain- care for the boy, succeeds in con- The story is a lively mixture of occasion was attended by several of

bra Theatres.

the girl, who has learned really to

first ever permitted to be taken of spine-tingling episodes.

Charles finds out the truth, but enjoy his new film, "You'll Find The possessions of the late Tem Out," even more. The King's Then- Mix were nuctioned off recently at tre is showing it this week-end, his North Hollywood, ranch. The

ing manner in "The Lady Eve," now vincing him at a party some time comedy, music and ceric thrills, the cowboy star's friends and about showing at the Queen's and Alham- afterwards that she is an aristocratic with accent on the comedy side, 500 curiosity seekers. The late star's English girl. After a short court- Kyser has got rid, in this second horses, including the 11-year-old The film moves rather slowly, and long scenes, where the camera is focussed stiffly without any changes of angle for minutes on end, put an unnatural restraint on the plot, which with zest, and this final part of the unnatural restraint on the plot, which with zest, and this final part of the Boris Karloff, Bela Lugosi and year-old equine, famous almost as

is of a type that should be given film is certainly the best sequence. Peter Lorre form a strong trio of much as Mix himself, was not for brisk treatment. In spite of these The film is preceded by a Para- villainy, providing plenty-of trouble sale, having been willed to Ivan handicaps, there is a great deal in mount newsreel the greater part of and conflict for Kyser to combat. Parker, close friend of Mix. the picture which could be enjoyed, which is given over to seenes of But the band leader smoothes things and that is sufficient recommenda- Singapore. These pictures are the out after a series of hilarious and

falls in love with her. The part of are also fine shots of battle in plenty of chances for crazy antics plane, began improvising musical

Cheers For Miss Bishop

version of "Mr Chips." is the romances, handles his role well, her man. current feature at the Lee Edmund Gwenn, as the presi- A few years later she falls in honey. It seems that bees in the Theatre.

one of the most promising. In this original story by Bess ready married. whole show.

pleasing work. William Gar- ed several students on their way cessful pupils.

"Cheers for Miss Bishop," a gan, as a man who remains to meritorious careers, she falls time I've ever liked myself." picture which presents some-faithful to the lady professor in love. Sad to relate, her thing in the way of a feminine through over 50 years and two somewhat lovely cousin steals Jeanette MacDonald is one star.

dent of the college from whom love again, with a fellow faculty penchant for building their hive in Starred as the woman in Miss Bishop gains her inspira- member. This is unfortunate the roof over her kitchen. The Chips' clothing is Martha Scott, tion, is excellent. . because the gentleman is al-honey drips right down the walls.

young actresses in Hollywood. Streeter Aldrich, Miss Bishop Thus, Miss Bishop falls back the honey-comb has never been lo-Miss Scott is practically the achieves her ambition by gain- on her teaching, her faithful cated. When the star was telling the ing appointment to a college friend. Gargan, and her career- story during a conference on her new The supporting characters faculty.

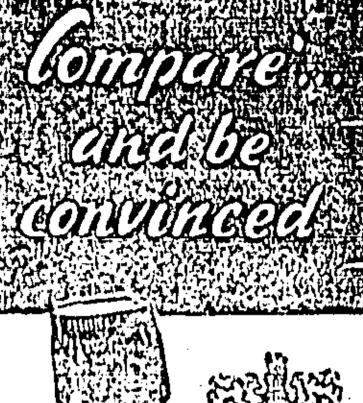
Frank Capia and Robert Riskln who wrote "It Happened One Night," and who made "Meet John Doe," have decided to give up independent movie production, and are now dissolving their self-owned partnership Although their first movie is reported to be earning satisfying grosses, they have discovered that through the excess profits tax the U.S. Government will get the largest share.

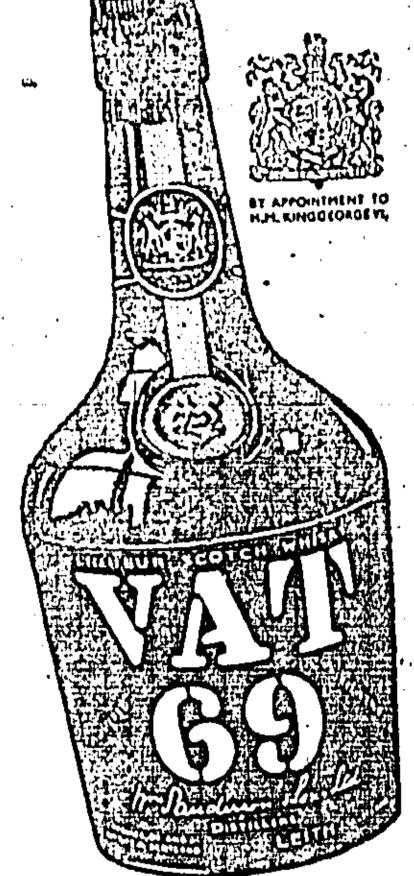
Robert Taylor has an effective way of dealing with leading ladies who take too long to appear on the set in the morning. He leaves the stage and goes to sleep in his dressing-room, "I know it takes women longer than men to get rendy," says Bob, "but they should allow for that."

Paulette Goddard is near collapse through overwork. She has made three pictures without a break, and You'll Find Out directly her present chore, "Nothing But the Truth," is finished, she will report to De Mille for "Reap the

Lionel Barrymore, Dalies Frantz, Henry Fonda is good as Charles the defence forces in Great Britain's Some very good music is provided others gathered at the home of Alec eard-sharp on an ocean liner and tainly timely and interesting. There "Bad Humour Man," gives the boys evening recently. Templeton, the planist, for a musical falls in love with her. The part of are also fine shots of battle in plenty of chances for erazy antics. portraits of his guests. Finally, he portrayed Barrymore in music. "Thanks," remarked the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer star, "this is the first

who is literally showered with Three different times Miss Macare somewhat incidental but do However, after she has start-she is accorded by all her suc- Frank Borzage remarked: Well, 'noney', " and then ducked.





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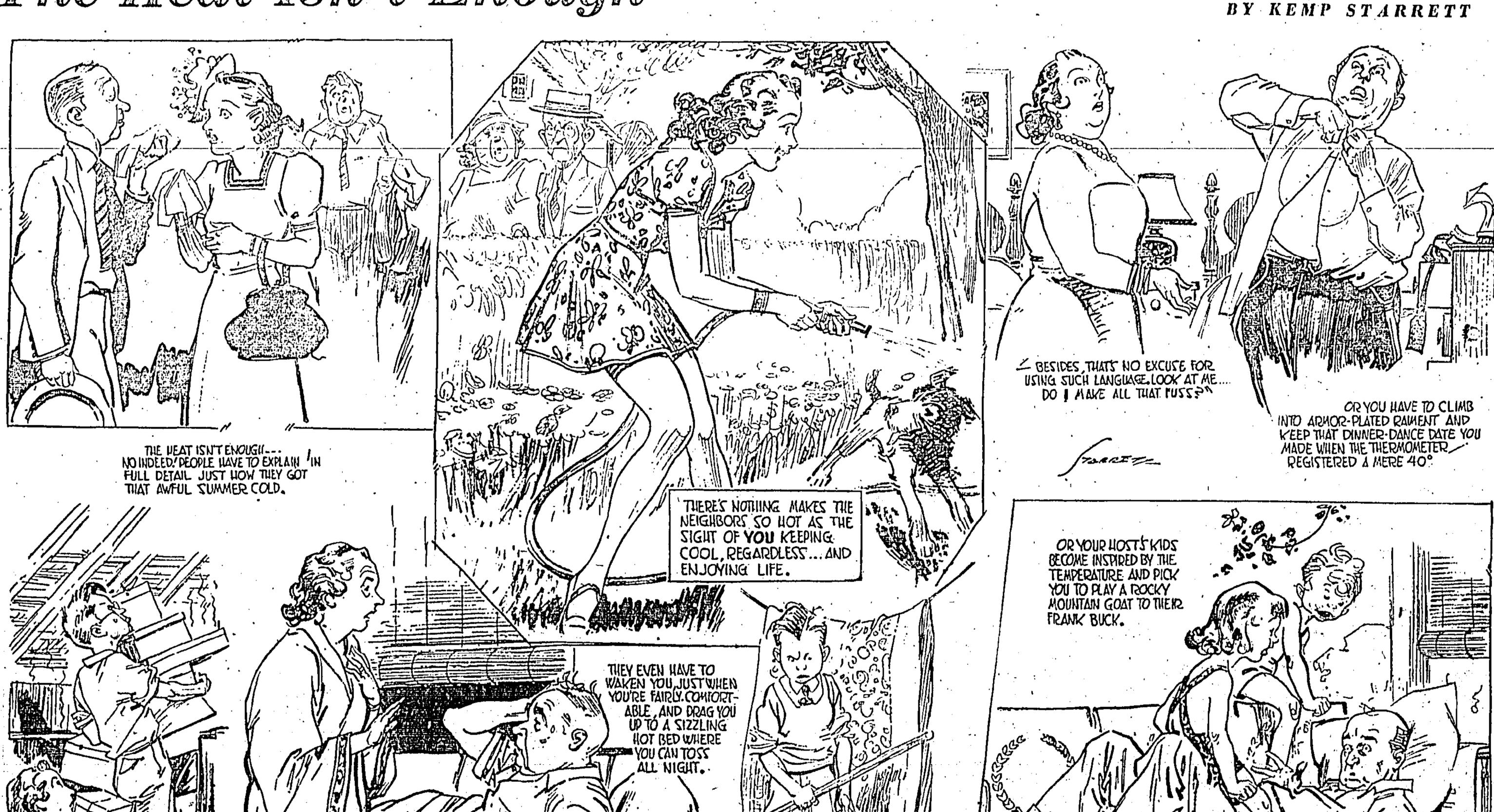
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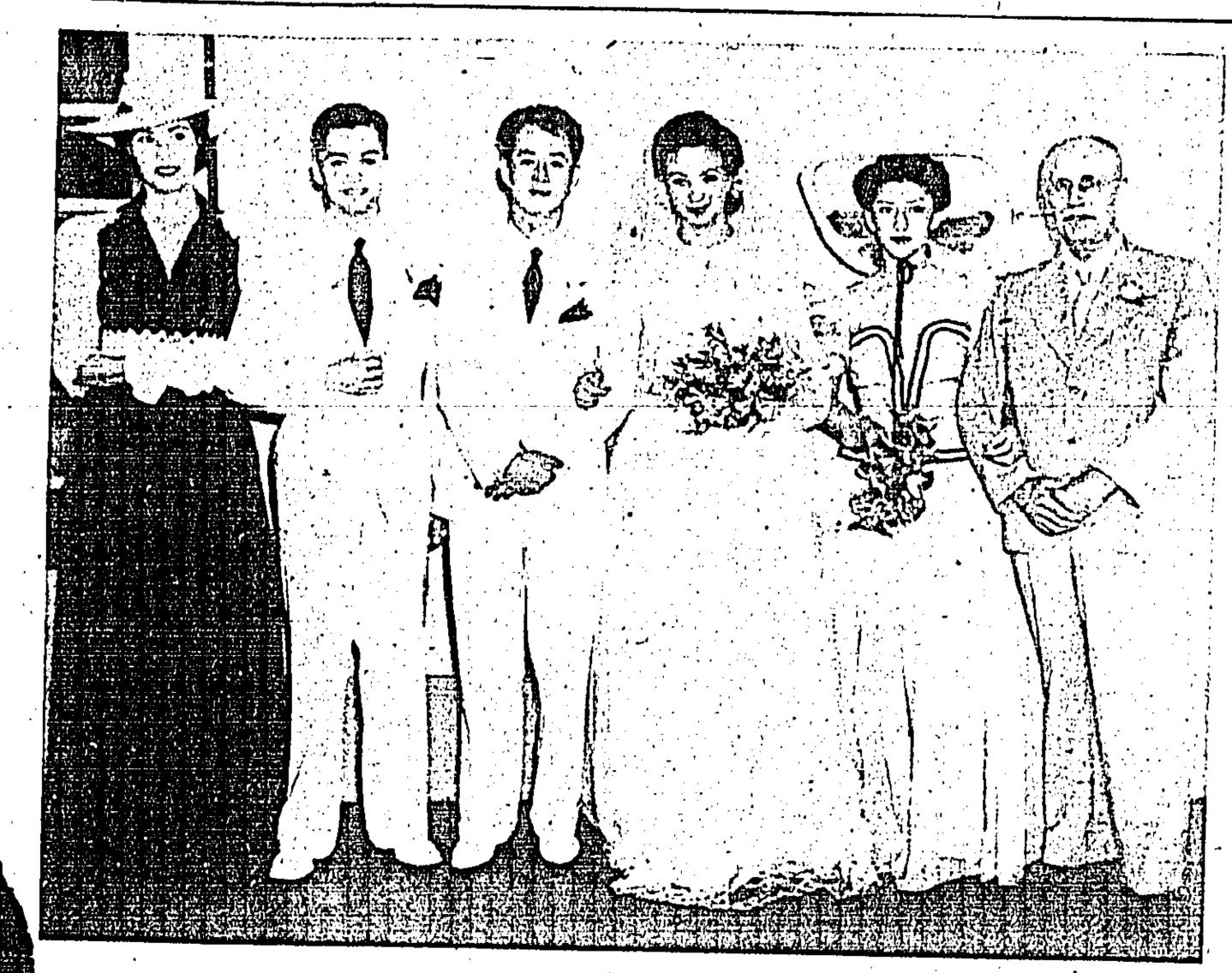
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The Heat Isn't Enough

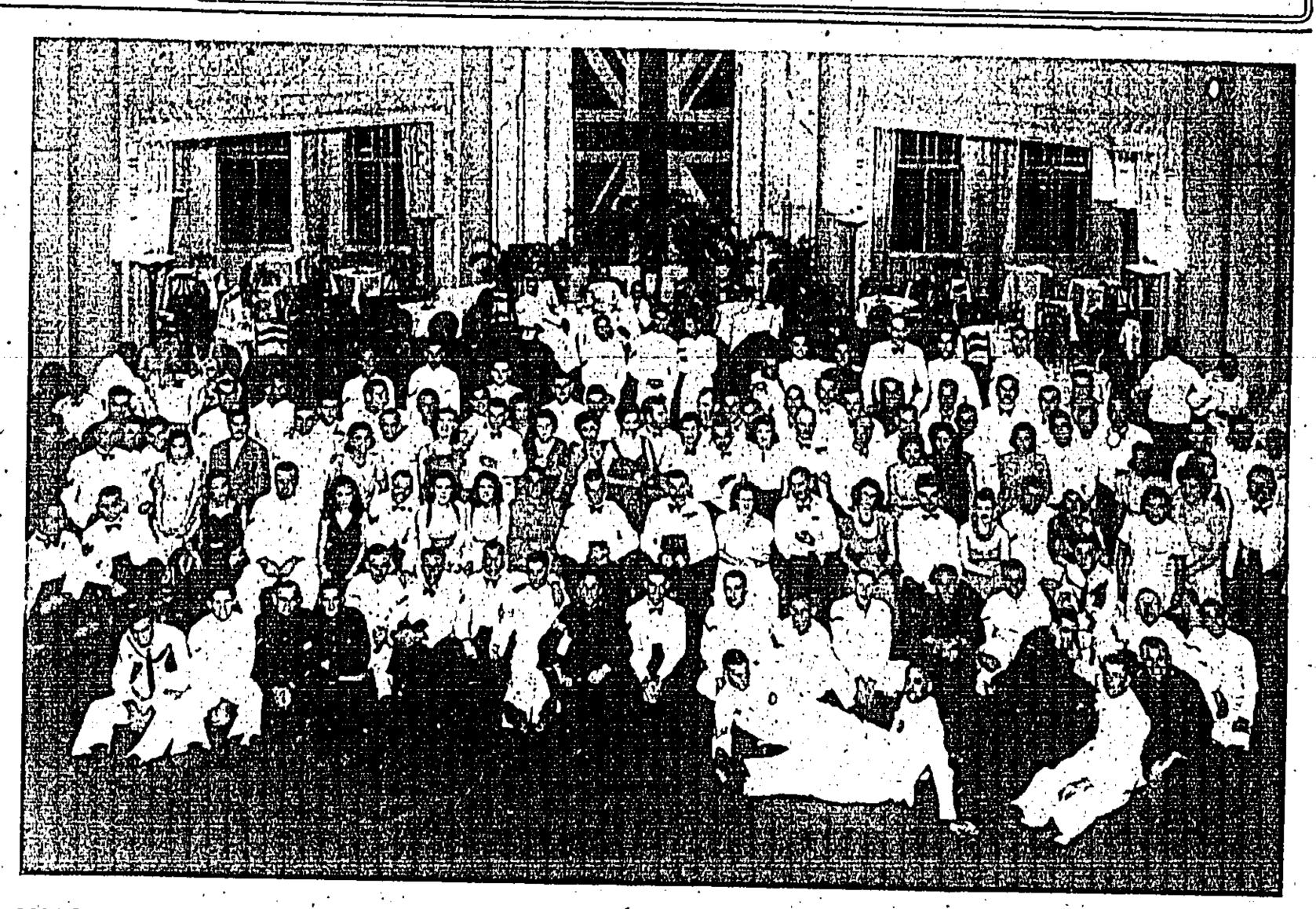


Konskons Eclegraph.

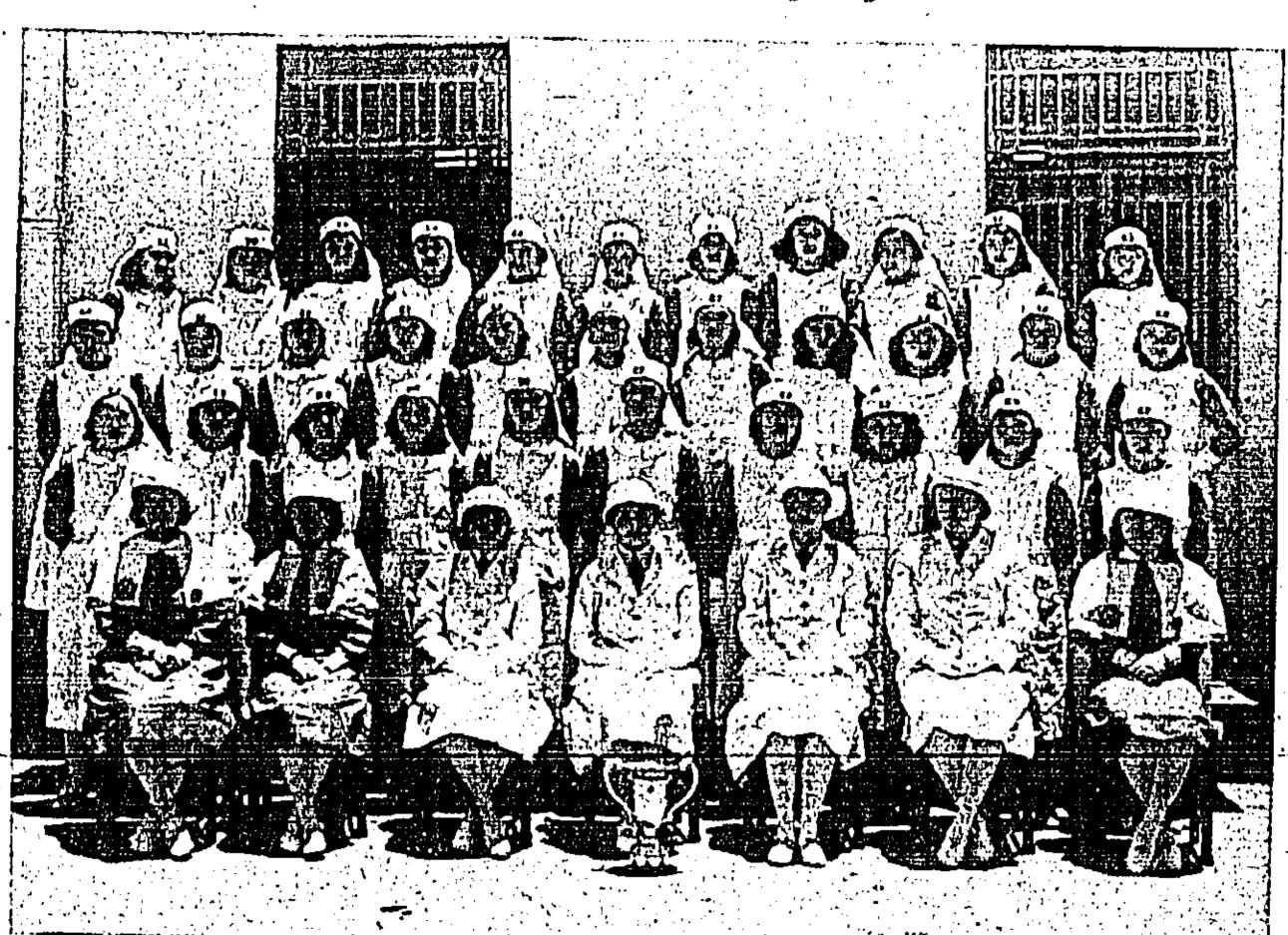
PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1941



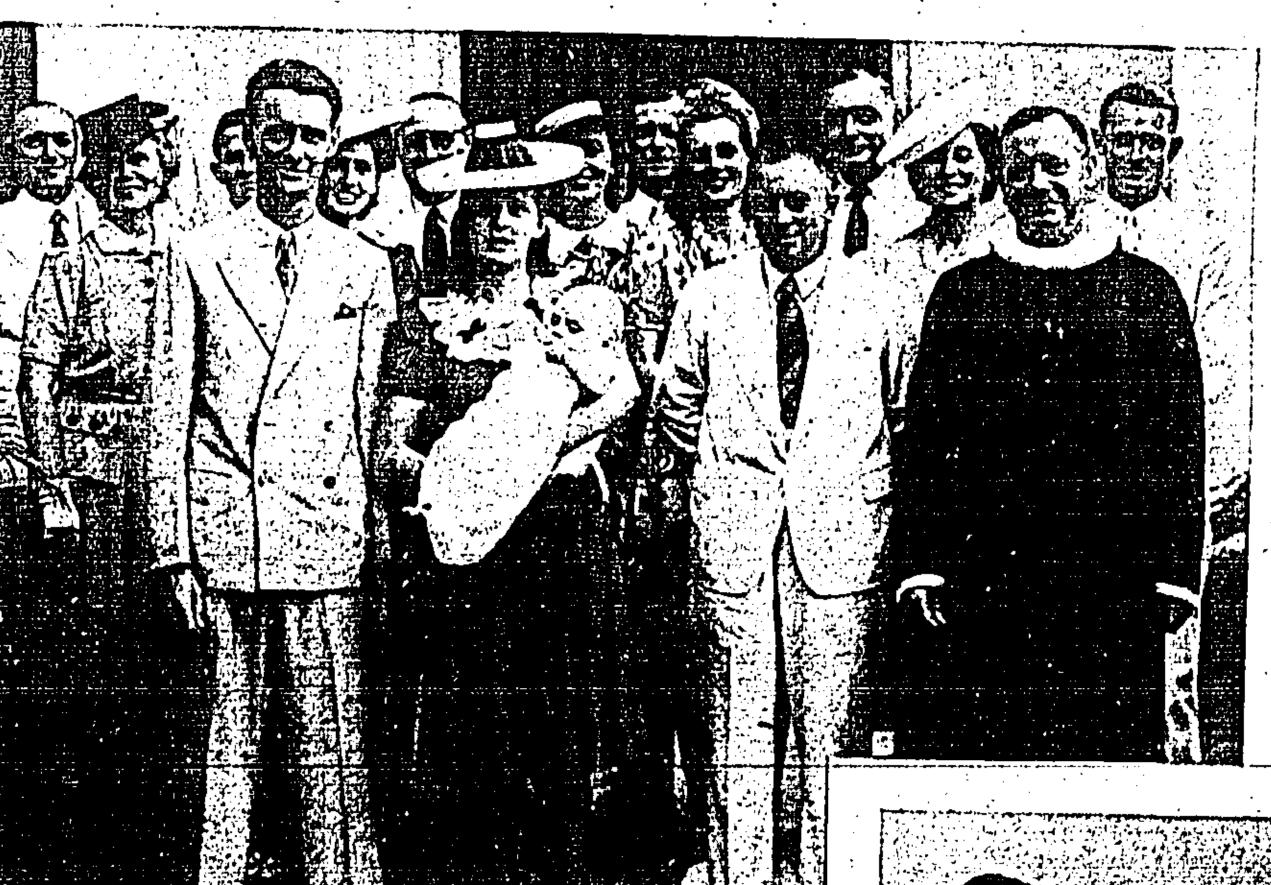
AT ST TERESA'S CHURCH last Sunday, Miss Nellie Grace Markham was married to Mr Nicholas Jaffer. Photographed with the happy couple are Mrs Thoresen and Mr W. Markham, the bride's sister and brother, Miss Constance Maxwell, bridesmaid, and the father of the bride, Mr H. S. Markham. (Photo: Sun Ying Ming).



CORPORALS' CLUB DANCE—Photograph taken at the Peninsula Hotel on Saturday last on the occasion of the dance given by the Corporals' Club of the 1st Battalion, Middlesex Regiment. (Photo: Ming Yuan).



NURSING DIVISION—Group photo of members of the South China Athletic Association Nursing Division of the St John Ambulance Brigade. Seated in centre is Dr P. Ruttonjee, Lady District Surgeon. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



PEAK CHRISTENING—Mr and Mrs Erik Huttemeier with their infant son, Jens Henrik, whose christening took place at the Peak Church last week, photographed with friends who attended. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



D.B.S. PRIZE DAY—His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholi ... MacGregor, presenting prizes at the Diocesan Boys' School last Friday. The Headmaster, Mr G. A. Goodban, is seen on the right.



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McDONOUGH-DAINS WEDDING-Mr A. E. McDonough, and his bride, formerly Miss Agnes Mary Ena Dains, who were married last week at St Margaret Mary's Church, seen with friends after the ceremony.

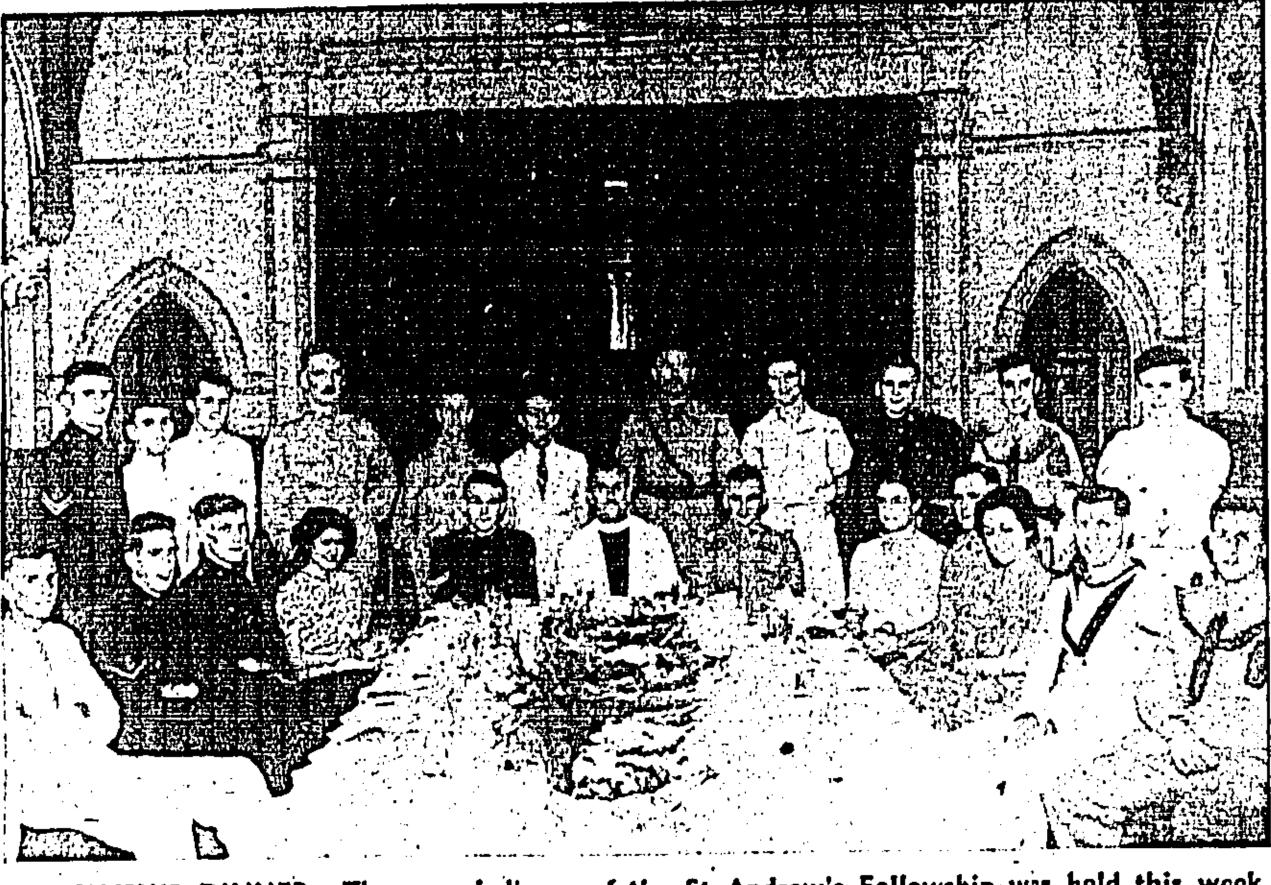








HONGKONG EVACUATES—The four Hongkong evacuates in the picture above who, under the auspices of the Red Cross Society, have become Australian V.A.D.'s and are performing voluntary hospital duties in Sydney are (left to right) Mrs W. M. Wright, Miss Z. Mansell, Mrs E. M. Hill and Mrs Mansell,

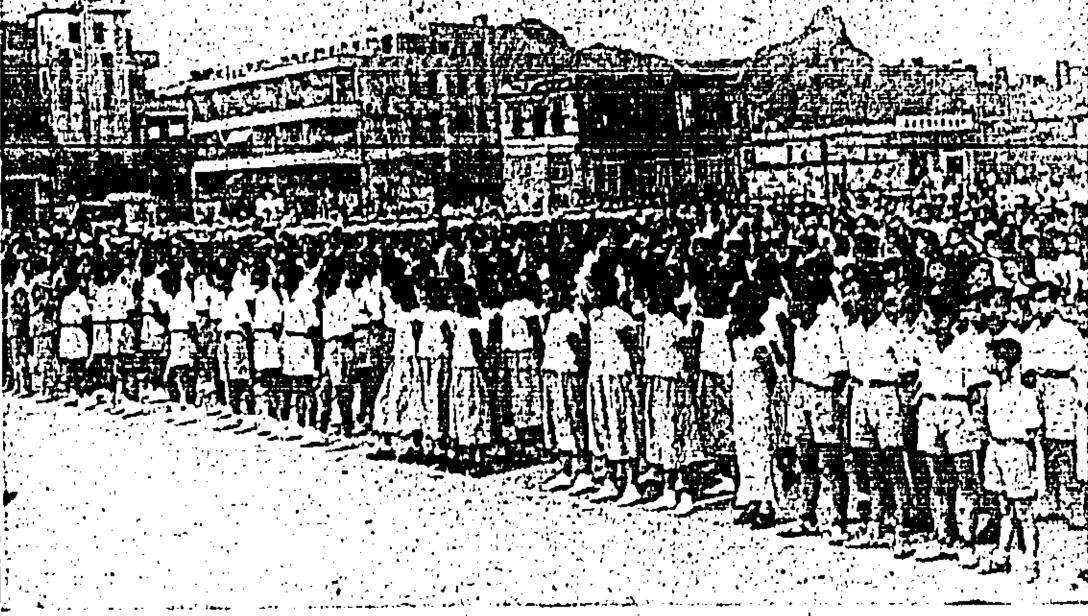


FELLOWSHIP DINNER—The annual dinner of the St Andrew's Fellowship was held this week, when the above picture was taken. In centre, seated, is the acting Vicar, the Rev. H. Wittenbach. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



SUCCESSFUL STUDENTS-The 1941 graduate class of the Pui To | Comments of the Pui To | Girls' Middle School photographed at the recent graduation ceremony. (Photo: Mayfair).





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ORGANISATION

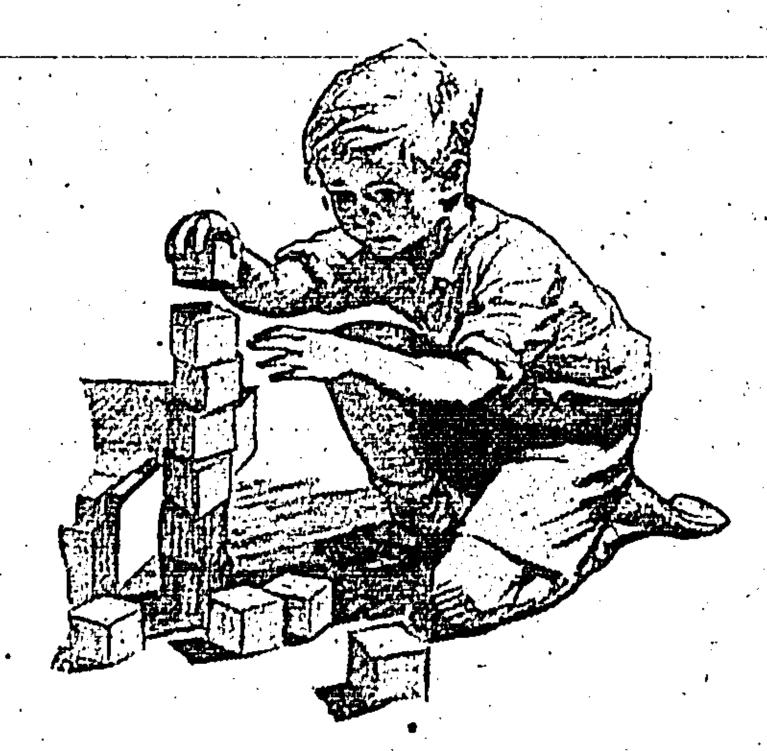
Bombed Areas in Britain. Such gifts will be received by the B. W. O. F., c/o Government House, during office hours, Mondays to Fridays from 9.30 a.m. to 4 p.m., allowing for the property interests and capabilities without the terrible handleap of the puffy under the eyes; you find he accompanies them.

These health warnings may start without the terrible handleap of nervous exhaustion that sometimes puffy under the eyes; you find he accompanies them.

Give your child Horlicks to-night, serious signs that something is Horlicks is obtainable at all good stores. Lunch Interval and Saturdays from 9.30 a.m. until 1 p.m.

HIGHLY-STRUNG SENSITIVE CHILDREN

have a better chance in life



But there are dangers that have to be watched during childhood

RIGHT from birth on, you can see It usually means that the child is whether a child is the highly-using up his nervous energy more strung, sensitive type or not. He culckly than he's replacing it. And seems to live more intensely. Every-it is at night, during sleep, that these thing makes a far deeper impression stores of nervous energy should be on him. As he grows up he learns replaced. If they are not replaced, more easily, is quicker in his reactive nervous strain on the child gets tions and makes headway much worse and worse. He's suffering faster than other children.

FUND

But though these qualities give him a better chance in life, they bring with them dangers that have to be watched. Parents need far greater insight in handling such children, Many highly-strung, sensitive children, Many highly-strung, sensitive children, old clothes of all descriptions are, badly needed for Men, Women and Children in the Bombed Argas in Britain. Such These health warnings during childhood.

But though these qualities give him a better chance in life, they bring these symptoms, start your child on Horlicks, a cupful regularly every night. Horlicks strengthens his nersulation. Horlicks are and builds his appetite by guarding him against Night Starvative—because their parents did not fully understand certain health warnings during childhood.

These health warnings may start this special gifts and capabilities. his special gifts and capabilities

WEEK-END

SOFA SAYING

Her "Oh it knows its way married?"

BREAK NEWS GENTLY

America when the ship was torpedoed and sunk. He was posted as one of the missing passengers, and everyone thought he had been drowned. His family were notified, long, But three weeks later he turned up in Mexico. He had been rescued by a ship going south. The first thing

he did was to cable his brother: -

"Am safe after all and quite well,

Break news gently to wife."

A very rich man was on his way to

TOO LATE!

Blie: "You'd better watch that "I thought your motto was love 'em and leave 'em. How come you're a mouse?"

"I didn't leave soon enough."

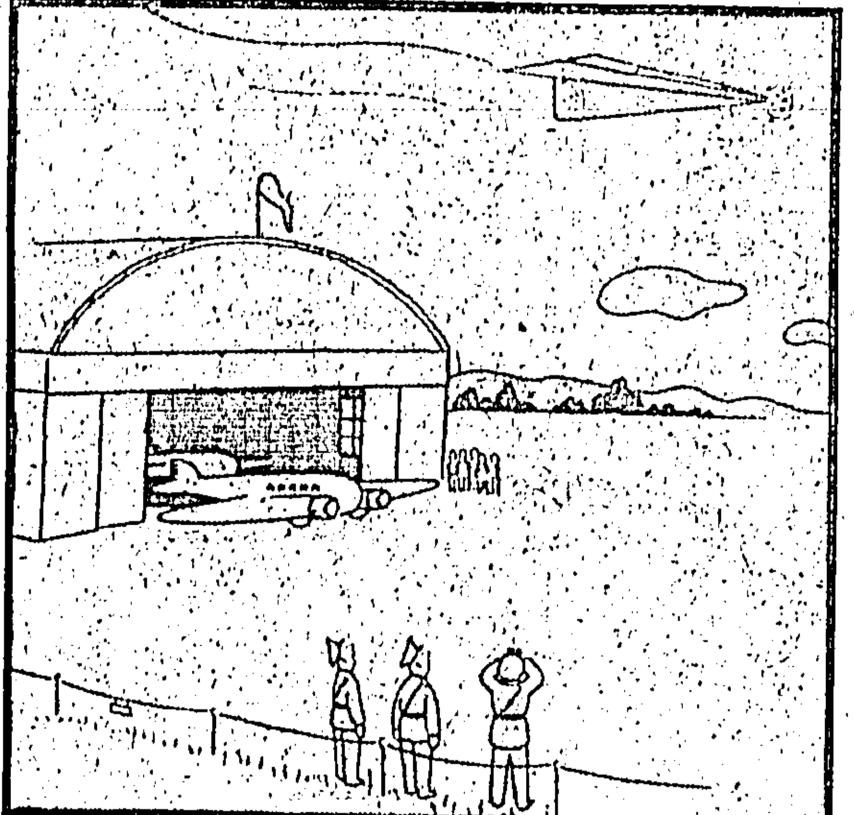
NATURALLY SO: =

Two workmen sat down to cat their lunch and one began unwrap- lodger her best bedroom): "Well, ping a parcel about 18 or 20 inches what do you think of it as a whole?"

"What's that?" asked his friend. "Well, my wife is away, so I made

a pie for myself."

"A bit long, ain't it?" "Of course it's long. It's rhubarb."



"I understand the basic patents are held by some school child." CHILD EDUCATION ALL THE DIFFERENCE

"Thank you for the presents,

"Oh, they're nothing to thank me for, Bobby.'

"That's what I thought, but mother told me to thank you all the

MUSSO'S PRESS

in Italian newspapers-except, of Friday to lay her "eggs." course, the Duce's "help wanted" notices.

GERMAN LANDINGS

is dangerous to discuss the war or came on the Wednesday, and blew "Military Strength of the polities, men are now heard reporting themselves to bits. audibly and cheerfully that the The Jerry captain was saved, but, Germans have succeeded in landing mad with rage, he entered a strong the author declared that the at three points in Britain,

"Oh," say their friends, "is that ing up the field.

teries, in hospitals, in prison camps." Navy,"

my daughter?"

"Yes, I do." "Ever see her eat?"

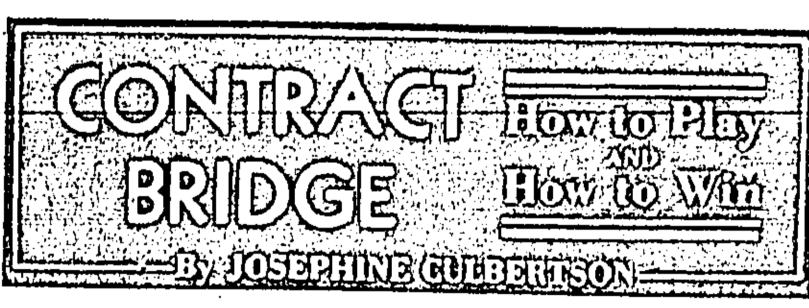
"Yes, I have."

"Ever see her cat when no one was looking?"

SLOPPINESS

The Jerry minelayer came out Classified ads. have been banned every Monday, Wednesday, and Every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday our men would sweep them

At last our men decided to skip a day and see what would happen.



"Accepting" A Double

EAR MRS CULBERTSON: I a club. West hopped up and, apparam sending you a hand which ently deciding that he would like contains some good points, I believe, to ruff a club, returned the fiveas well as an amusing side. "East dealer.

"Neither side vulnerable.

A A 10 6 2 ♦ J 10 #QJ874 - **∧** Q 8 . ♥ A 9732 ♦ 863 ♦ A Q 9 5 * A 10 3 2 A 9743 VKQ1084

South North

heart. Dummy's jack won, East dis- result would have been unsatisfac-

spot. Dummy's jack lost to East's ace. East now rightly decided that a club lead to dummy's tenace would be foolish, hence returned a diamond. I ruffed, laid down the king and queen of hearts, and then led a spade toward dummy. West, a cautious player, split his honours. Dummy's ace won and the club queen followed. West ruffed and laid down the spade king, neatly smothering his own partner's queen. He then had to make me a present of the last trick in spades, and my doubled

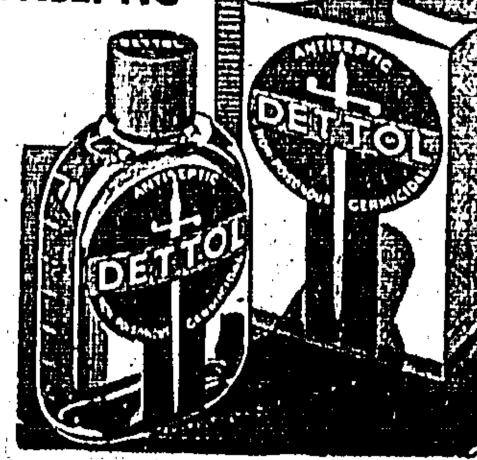
"Am I right in thinking that East was at fault in leaving in the double of one heart? In his position I cer- 4. tainly would have rebid my diamonds. A. T., New York."

You are quite right: East erred in leaving in the double of one heart. He had an unbalanced hand, only a > "I was South. West opened the singleton heart, and his general eight of diamonds. East won with honour strength was not so great the nee and returned a heart. I that he could hope to aid materially ducked and West, who obviously in the defence against such a low thought that his partner wanted to contract. Even if East-West had prevent diamond ruffs, went up defeated the contract one trick 6. with the heart ace and returned a (which they should have done) the

carding a diamond. I re-entered my tory as against what they could have hand with the diamond king and led made offensively. THE MODERN ANTISEPTIC This highly efficient killer of germs is nonpoisonous and nonstaining. Keep It handy. Use it in time.

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THE MAN

Wife: "What are you-a man or

Hubby: "A man, If I were n mouse I'd have you right up on that chair acreaming for help."

NOT WHAT HE WANTED

Landlady (showing prospective) Lodger: "I suppose it's all-right, as holes go, but it was a bedroom I

IN SCOTLAND

"Illy ye seen ma thimble, Angus?" "Ye'll flud it by the whisky bottle. I gave McWhister a nightgap last night."

CENSORED

"Are your letters from home much censored?" asked the kindly American of the small boy evacues.

"Not much" said the child, "but when mother wrote that Mr Hitler kept on threatening to invade England, the censor dld cross out the

EASIER

In a little country town it was the custom of the minister to kiss the bride after the ceremony. One young woman soon to be married didn't care for the prospect.

"Henry," she said the next time she saw her swain, "did you tell the minister I didn't want him to kiss "I did, darling,"

"He said that in that case he would charge only half his usual fee."

"What did he say?"

TYPE OF WOMAN "What kind of woman is she?" "The kind that talks on and on about things that leave her speech-

TOUGH

"I understand that you've been "Do you think you can support studying methods for increasing your salary. How did they turn out?" "Not so well. The boss was studying how to cut expenses at the same

The SNAPSHOT GUILD THOSE SMALL SUBJECTS

The boy's hand leads your eye to the chipmunk, and makes the tiny animal more prominent. The porch floor offers a plain, simple background which also helps.

subject. It may be a tiny petsuch as the kitten, or the squirrel blossoms; later in nummer. It's ject-which is very close indeed. flowers. Every one of us has said. at some time or another, "Oh!

Even with a fairly large fixed-focus | for every setting of the camera. ment brings you as near as two actually isn't any larger. pensive, and no trouble at all.

you can use a se-called "diopter" a much more satisfying picture. lens-also inexpensive. These are

AT TIMES, everyone wants to simple allp-on lenses, similar to the picture some unusually small portrait attachment, but a bit more powerful. A supplementary lons marked "three-plus" will enthat comes up on the perch for a able you to shoot with the camera nut or two. In the spring, it is only thirteen inches from your sub-

in all these shots with slip-on lenses, you should measure the distanco carefully from camera to How I wish I could get closer, so subject, and then place the camera this subject would show up bet- on a solid support at exactly that correct distance. A guide or table Well, you can. One method is to comes with each of these lenses. use a regular portrait attachment, and shows which range is correct

camera, this will enable you to ap- In many cases, you can show up proach as near as three feet to a small subject effectively by havyour subject. If it is a smaller ing something in the picture that fixed-focus camera, or has "two- leads up to it. For example, a hand point" or "three-point" focusing, feeding your small pet, or a peryou can get even closer-to two son sniffing at your prize flower. and one-half feet. In some cases. This directs your attention to the And with many of the finer focus, small object, and makes it seem ing cameras, the portrait attach- more prominent-even though it

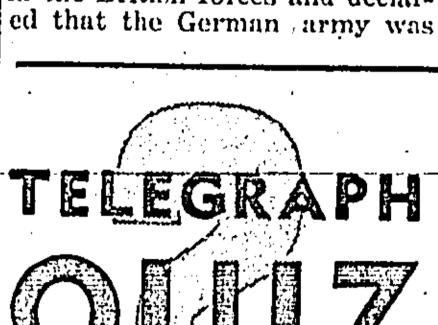
feet. These attachments are inex- Try these methods, next time you tackle a small object. They're If you want to go a step further, a real help, and enable you to get

John van Gullder

Strategist Predicted Russia Would Fight on Allied Side

Two years ago, on the eve of In Nazl-occupied Belgium where it As they had imagined, the Jerries the present war, Max Werner's Powers" was published. In it protest at our neglect in not sweep- French army was out of date. ng up the field.

"Such sloppiness would never," he in the British forces and declarated in the German and that the Corman and the Corma "Yes," they whisper, "in ceme-said, "be tolerated in the German ed that the German army was



boul (f) St Petersburg. 准 准 ★

Can you distinguish between that makes sense. cardinal and ordinal numbers?

.If you were given a barbecue, would you sit on it, eat it or cook on it?

How many years in a millennium --- 1,000,000, 10,000, 50,000, 1,000.

cloth.

In Greek mythology Poseidon was the god of (a) love

The names of the "Three

would you have?

Nickleby (c) Tale of Two disintegrated. Cities (d) Oliver Twist (e) Dombey and Son.

Answers on Page 12.

One of the relatively few German refugees who lived in Paris and had been able to keep Werner will perhaps argue

Werner does not supply easy than Leon Blum." answers to the questions everyto hold out.

many's defeat, but he shows you ties. Yet he says "the new methods A yawl is a (a) fruit tree what must happen before Hit- of warfare have conquered space." (b) tool for making holes er's amazing Wehrmacht begins They have not; they have conquered (c) small boat (d) piece of to crack. Among other things, Werner believes that it will take a huge expeditionary force land. Werner were altogether correct, a What inventions are con- ing on a hostile continent, as German attempt to invade the United nected with (a) Gabriel well as strict blockade and may be some day, it is not to-day. Lippmann (b) Sir Ambrose superior air power, to make this The difficulties of crossing an ocean possible of accomplishment.

Suicidal Policy

The first 15 of the book's 18 (b) hunting (c) the sea chapters make up the account of (d) war. (e) the under-what has happened and why— enter American entrance Into the winter of '39-'40, the spring If you have had none ex- campaigns that ended in total. Werner thinks that the Red Army tracted, how many teeth lefeat for France and the is the most powerful in existence, and he points out that only Russia.

However, there are not a few. "Battle for the World" is certainly things in "Battle For The "Battle for the world is certain,"

powerful. Critics disagree. Although he touches thought the on it repeatedly, the author author crazy and never makes quite clear enough dismissed his the fact that France's suicidal statements. This foreign policy in the years before was easy, be- the war was dictated by fear of ever heard, of Bonnet did his best as Daladier's Max Werner, al- foreign minister to wreck the though if his real name were system of alliances on which Iknown he would at once be re- French security rested, because cognised to be a leading Euro- its keynote was the USSR. pean military expert. Critics Alliance with Moscow, however, also were suspicious of his was unthinkable to a man who "leftism." Did he not say that feared it would boost the stock Stalin's Red Army was strong? of the French Left.

Sell-Outs

out of Nazi hands, Max Werner that such considerations as this is now settled in New York. do not warrant more attention He has written a new book, in a military history than he "BATTLE FOR THE WORLD: has given them, but they do. the Strategy and Diplomacy Every time a progressive govof the Second World War" ernment takes power, Quislings What are the modern offi- (Modern Age Books, \$3), in its upper crust will leap cial names for (a) Salonika chronicling and analysing the forward to sell it out to its (b) Persia (c) Siam (d) first 18 months of hostilities foreign foes. Werner himself Constantinople (c) Stam- and peering around the corner points out why. He quotes a into to-morrow. It is the first remark overheard by Dorothy account of this mighty struggle Thompson in Paris: "I'd rather see Hitler in the Champs Elysees

one is asking. Will Britain hold the instruments of Nazi power out? The author does not give planes and tanks and the still asa yes or no answer, but provides tonishing German co-ordination of all an intelligent analysis by set- arms. But again he seems to exagting forth what Britain must do gerate somewhat the range of these not reach across oceans as effective military forces—isolated bombings by Neither does he predict Ger- longe-range planes do not win batonly a certain amount of space.

The distinction is important. If Mr are far greater than those of crossing a 20-mile channel, which is still the supreme bother for the Nazis.

Russia And Allies

from the suicidal foreign policy war. He also anticipates Russin's followed by Chamberlain and participation in the struggle on the Musketeers" were Athos, Daladier, through the Polish side of Britain, which has been corampaign, the sitzkrieg of the book was written.

twakening of British resistance, can provide the continental base Without saying so in so many from which Hitler can be attacked The "Artful Dodger" is a words, Mr Werner shows that by a land enemy. Some may be incharacter in (a) David France was not beaten; her soviet military strength, but it must Copperfield (b) Nicholas rotting social system simply be remembered that for a lot of other things he said in his previous book he was also laughed at.

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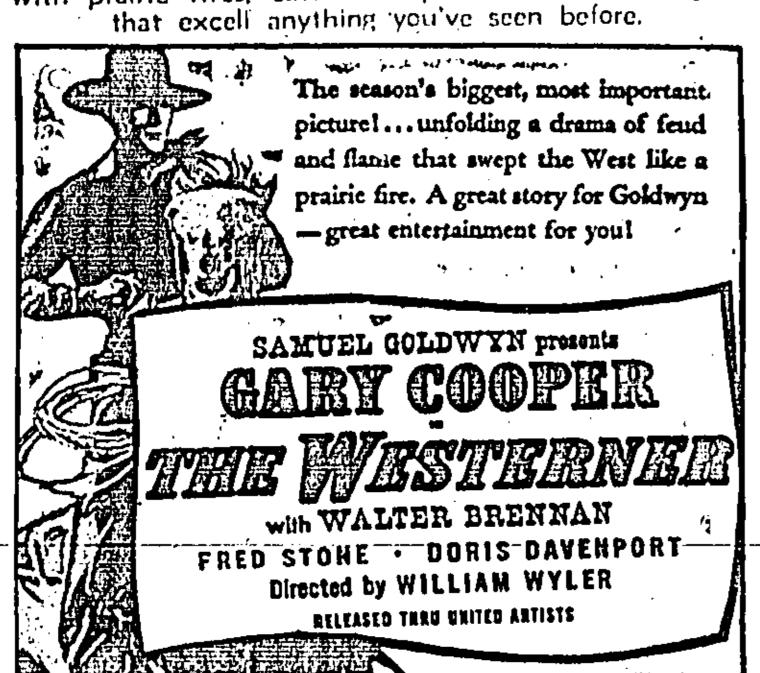
Also DONALD'S VACATION A WALT DISNEY'S COLOUR CARTOON LATEST MOVIETONE NEWS

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CURRENT COMMENT ... By Scrutineer

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

The near completion of the campaign in Syria brings to an end bring America nearer to war? The something which need never have begun, had the Vichy authorities faithfully interpreted the arminico terms with Germany. But obviously Vichy was in no position to with-stand the pressure from the Nazis and could not, therefore, prevent the Germans from using the air bases in Syrin against Iraq.

What has happened, of course, is that Syria has been taken out of the hands of Nazi-controlled Vichy and restored to the real France, just as it is hoped France herself will one day

be delivered and handed over.

Syria was ruled by France by a mandate from the League of Nations.

As France has left the League, her mandate should have been handed back just in the same way as the mandate for the Pacific islands ought to be handed back by the Japanese. That, however, is another story.

Syrla, which is about 58,000 square

miles in area and has a population of 3,000,000, most of whom are Arabs. has been compared with Austria in so for as it affords a base for advance further afield. Because Britain and France did not agree to prevent the rape of Austria, through which Hitler got into the Balkans, Britain and France are now quarrelling over Syrio. If it were lost to the Germans, as it was feared at one time would be the case, then the whole of the Middle East would have collaps-The oil wells at Kukuk in Iraq and those near Abadan, in Iran, together with the Suez Canal, would have been fost, and the route to India would have been opened up for the German forces.

REASSURANCE FOR **TURKEY**

This successful campaign in Syrla consolidates the Middle East position, and reassures Turkey, which was in great danger of being encircled by the German forces, and, of course, reduced to a state of vassalage. The inglorlous administration of Vichy France in Syria now comes to an end; though even before this war the condition of Syria was a constant headache. Revolts and riotings were the order of the day, and it was also from here that many of the plots against authority in Palestine were hatched by the exiled Mufti of Jerusalem.

FLEMING

ROAD

The Germans have been fishing In these troubled waters for many years, and were on the point of reaping the fruits of their Fifth Column work when Sir Henry Maitland Wilson took up the challenge and entered the country with his armies. The rapid withdrawnl of the Germans from Syria was due to a desire to see France and Britain at war. They wanted a clear issue, for they saw in this war which they engineered the best means of bringing Darlan and Marshal Petain over to their side. It is not yet quite clear whether France will collaborate fully with Germany against Britain. Strangely enough, while Vichy France is fighting Britain in Syria, two supply ships for North Africa are being permitted to get through the blockade to feed the French people there.

This success in Syrla ought to give a status and power to the Free French movement. It will neutralise the unfortunate effect of the Dakar incident, and ought to win over the Frenchmen in Djibouti and possibly in North Africa generally.

ICELAND

Iceland is, from the point of view of scenery, an extremely harsh, arid and even an ugly place. The Danes have a legend about its origin. It is this. When Salan saw the result of God's handlwork after the Creation, he thought that he himself should do something. He did Iceland was the result. Yet this blenk, forbidding, treeless spot has its moments of grandeur. Its mountain masses, barren rocks and the deep clefts often provide that

Answers to Quiz

Questions on Page 11 ...

Satanie gloom which is awe inspiring.

1. (a) Thessaloniki (b) Iran (c) Thal (d) Istanbul (e) Istanbul (f) answer the question how many (one, two,); ordinal numbers denote order (first, secand). 3. Cook on it—it is a frame for roasting. 4. 1,000 years. colour photography in 1881 (b) thermionic valve. 7. The sea. 8. Porthos and Aramis. 9. 32 teeth. 10. trol of the country will Oliver Twist.

Does the occupation of Iceland answer would be yes, exactly two thousand miles nearer than before. Iceland is only five hundred miles from Britain and about eight hundred from Norway. It is possible, therefore, that the Germans were considering a descent on Iceland by plane parachute and glider. The German newspapers are accusing President Roosevelt of invading an innocent, independent state and taking it under his protection. This is the comic relief in a week's propaganda.

"TELEGRAPEL" SATURDAY HEAT WITH

Will Germany declare war on the United States? That is, not likely, as it would produce a very bad psychological effect in Germany. Secondly, it would provide an excuse for Japan to keep out of the war. The United States will not declare war, as she is merely taking steps to secure her right to cross the Atlantic Ocean without interference by Germany. She gives the impression that she mapped out her course and is proceeding according to plan and accordance with her growing strength. Nothing can divert her efforts, for appeasement is now discredited and discarded policy.

Iceland is, of course, strategically very important, as from it as a base a considerable area of the Atlantic property and stopping all trade, Ocean can be patrolled by planes. From that point of view, Greenland is important too. I remember travelling to Copenhagen in 1933 with a about the weakness of Denmark as a tate. It was about the time when her economic system was being be very stender. knocked awry by the barter system beginning to show signs of cracking. said that Denmark had valuable possessions in Iceland and Greenand, thinking of them from a whalhe said, "we have them because nobody else wants them". I wonder what he feels about these places now. There are certainly many people who would like them, not the least being the Germans.

SINO-JAPANESE CONFLICT

The end of the fourth year in the Sino-Japanese war naturally calls for review of the position. I happened to be in Kuling on July 7 in 1937, when the Lukouchiao affair occurred. Between that date and July 18, great decisions were being taken in that mountain resort, for it was from there that the Generalissimo and his ministers were governing and guiding China in her most critical hour. There was no panie, no evidence;

of a warlike spirit, just a cold appreciation of what the decisions involved. There was no other possible answer to the Japanese demands but the one that was given. The Chinese lenders knew quite well that the constal provinces would be lost, and said so. They knew that the war would last a long time and would in--volve-untold-hardship,-suffering_and snerifice, but there was no alternative. The Japanese had offered peace with dismemberment and dishonour, and other terms which were incompatible with China's independence as a state. The Generalissimo drew up the reply. Dr Hu Shlh translated it into English and sent it forth to the Japanese and to the world. The insolent demands were answered in dignified terms. There was no boasting, no attempt to disguise the seriousness of the issue or to betray China by accepting such numiliating conditions.

So the "China Incident" - started. The Japanese army, in a lighthearted manner, said the whole affair would be within six months at the most. In August in the same year, I crossed to Japan and asked a Japanese friend if he knew what Japan was up against. He said his impression was that China could not last long as she was so broken by Leningrad, 2. Cardinal numbers factions and warlords. When I told 1925-1931 but a nation solid and united behind General Chiang Kaishek where this war was concerned, 5. Small boat, 6. (a) A type of he was astonished. "Then in that case," he added, "the Japanese army will get a setback and the civil conestablished." Yet the Japanese

Intelligence Service, as far as China was concerned, was supposed to be very good.

How was it the Japanese made such a grave miscalculation and, instead of finding themselves involved only six months, are involved in a war which has bled them militarily and economically for four years and sparalysed their foreign policy?

The war with China has not revenled the strength of Japan but rather the weakness and poverty of her leadership. Because of her overweening ambition and because she is clouded with her own concelt, through absence of first class opposition in the past, she has made one blunder after another.

SERIOUS POSITION

Like Italy, she descried the democratic countries which fashioned and sponsored her development on Western lines, and is now becoming more and more like Italy in that she has her policy directed from Berlin by the three thousand Germans who are in Tokyo to see that the Nazi doctrines are applied. She has now reached a critical stage in her history and is at a point where a wrong decision might hurl her back to that stage of international insignificance from which she emerged in 1809.

Britain and the United States are definitely committed to China. As their resources are far greater than those of Japan it would be well for Japan to find some way of coming to terms with the democratte powers, instead of piling up these bitter antagonisms by continuing to bomb open cities in China, destroying American and British

Obviously the American rearmament programme is now well under way, and as the American Nacy alone was in the ratio of 10 to 7 young Dane, who was complaining with regard to the Japanese, before the race started, the chances o Japan in a Pacific war to-day would

What is really wached in Japan is and when the League of Nations was a realistic view of the situation. She ought to recognise that the Nazis have doubled-crossed her twice, first in August 1939 and secondly in June 1941. She ought to see that ing and fishing point of view. "Oh", | the China affair is a serious war in which she is losing not only men and money, but her reputation and her honour.

She must know that Italian cooperation is worthless and that the chances of German help in a Far Eastern war are nil. It is to be hoped that the light of reason will soon take the place of the heat of passion in the minds of Japanese statesmen.

COLONY'S DONATION

Cost of Minesweepers Built In Hongkong

Colonial Secretariat announced yesterday that the following telegram has been received from Secretary of State for the

"Please inform Legislative Council that His Majesty's Government are most appreclative of the Hongkong Government's decision to bear the cost of four minesweepers at present under construction in Hongkong for the Admiralty, and especially since they are aware of the considerable expenditure which the Colony is at present incurring on local defensive measures."

A copy of the telegram will be laid on the table at the next meeting of the Legislative Council.

Lecture Series By Chinese Bishop

A series of lectures will be delivered in English by the Rt Rev. Cheng-tsi Song, Bishop of Chengtu, Szechuen, on the "Problem of Life," in St John's Cathedral Hall next week, as follows:

1st lecture, at 5.30 p.m. on July 14, "The Problem of Life from the him that China was not the China of Chinese viewpoint"; 2nd lecture at 8.45 p.m. on July 15, "The Problem of Life from the Christian viewpoint": 3rd lecture at 8.45 p.m. on July 16, "The Problem of Life as seen to-day."

> There will be a discussion after each lecture.

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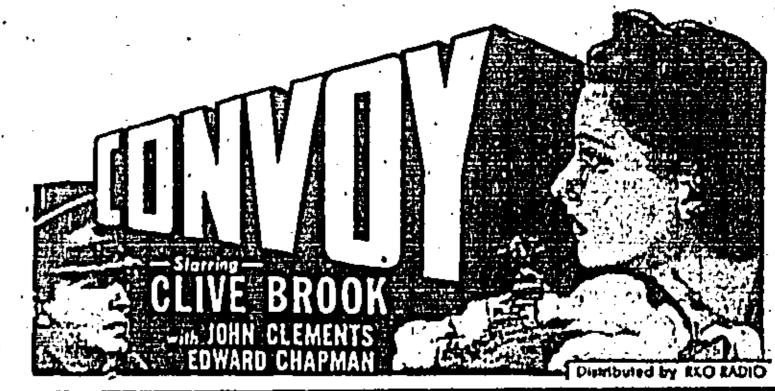


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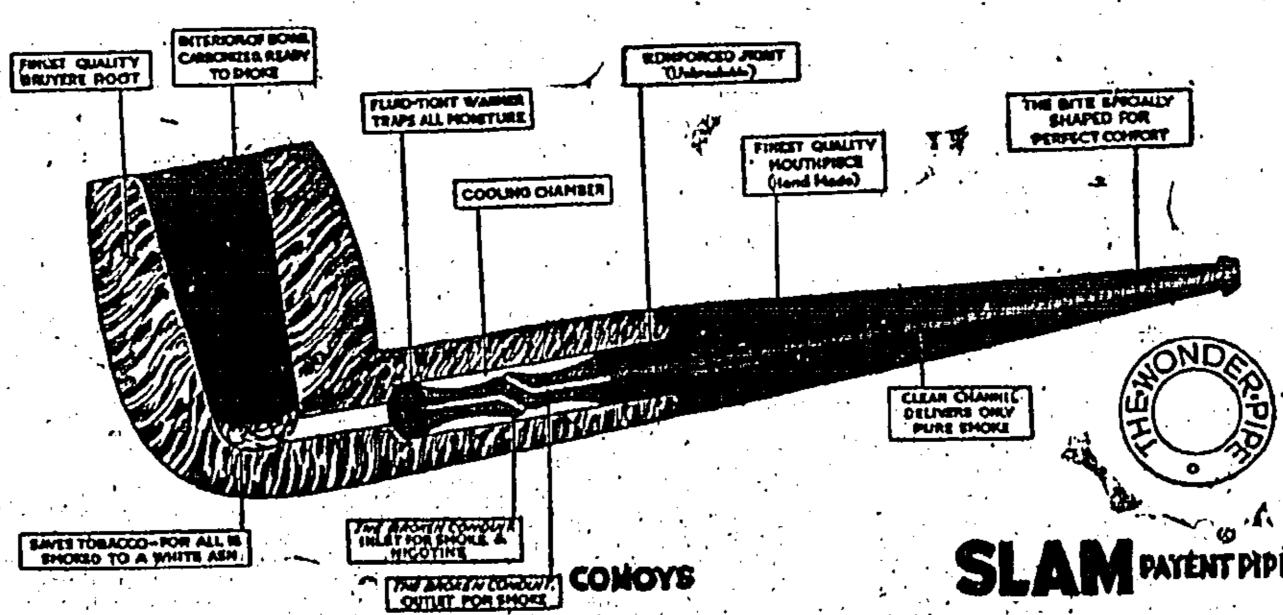
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